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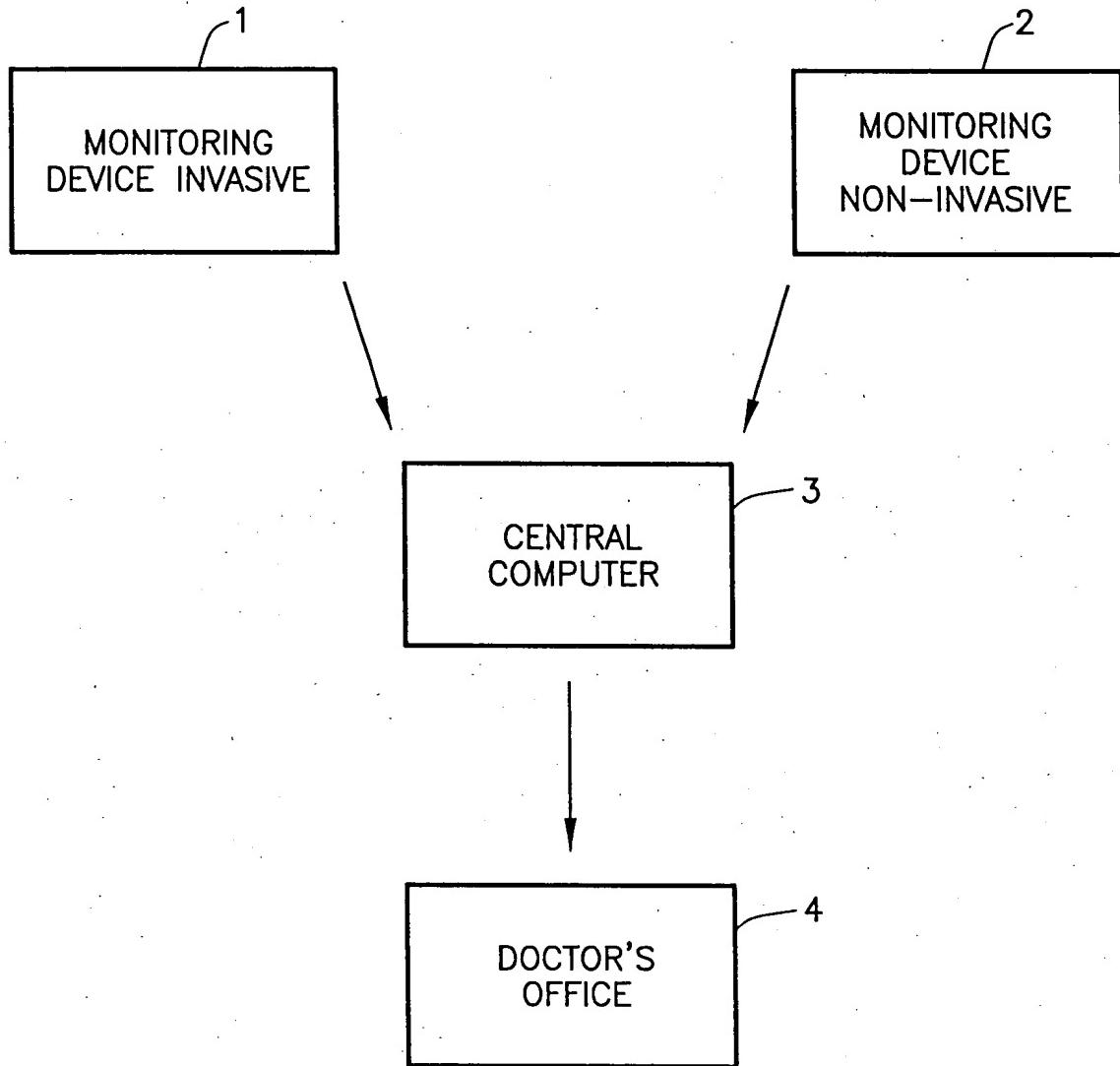
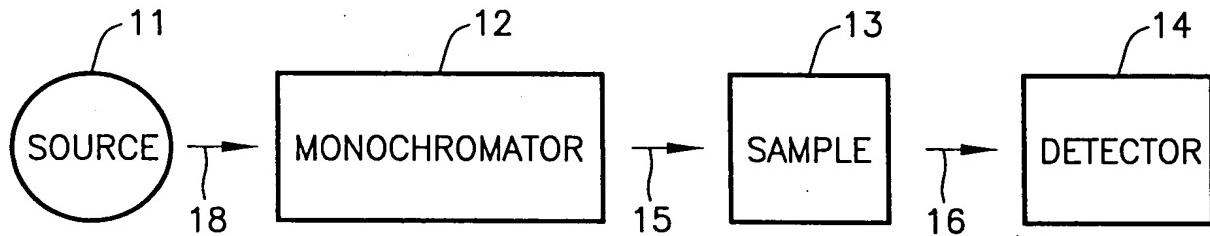


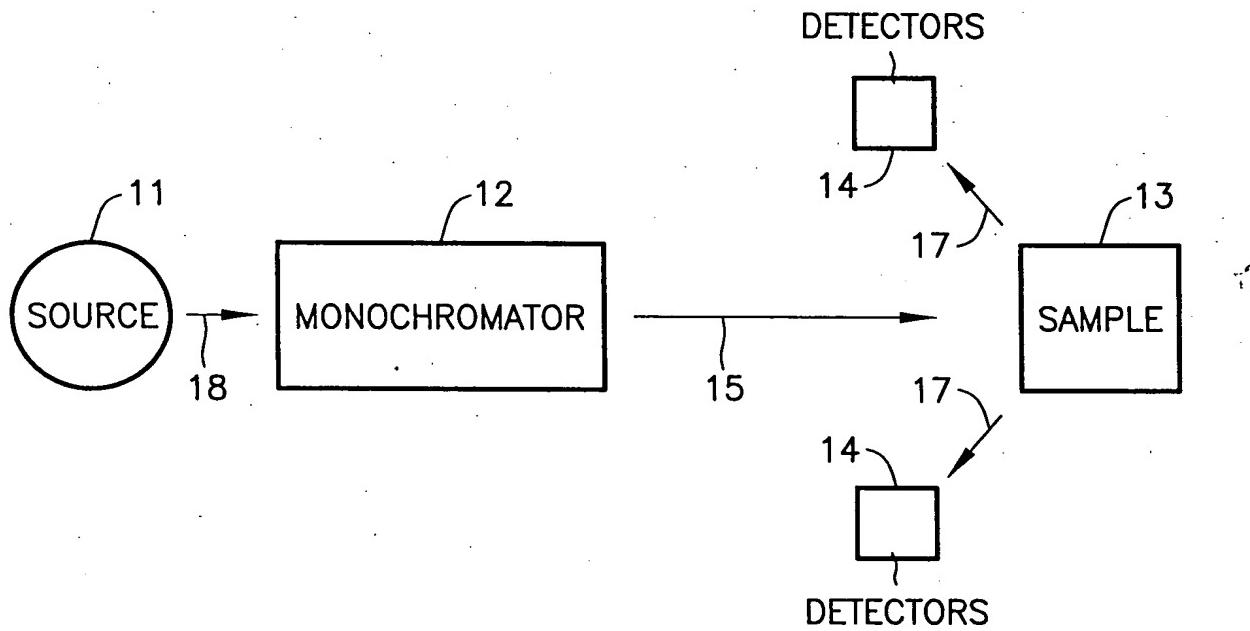
Fig. 1

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NEAR-INFRAED TRANSMITTANCE (NIT)

Fig. 2A



NEAR-INFRAED TRANSMITTANCE (NIR)

Fig. 2B

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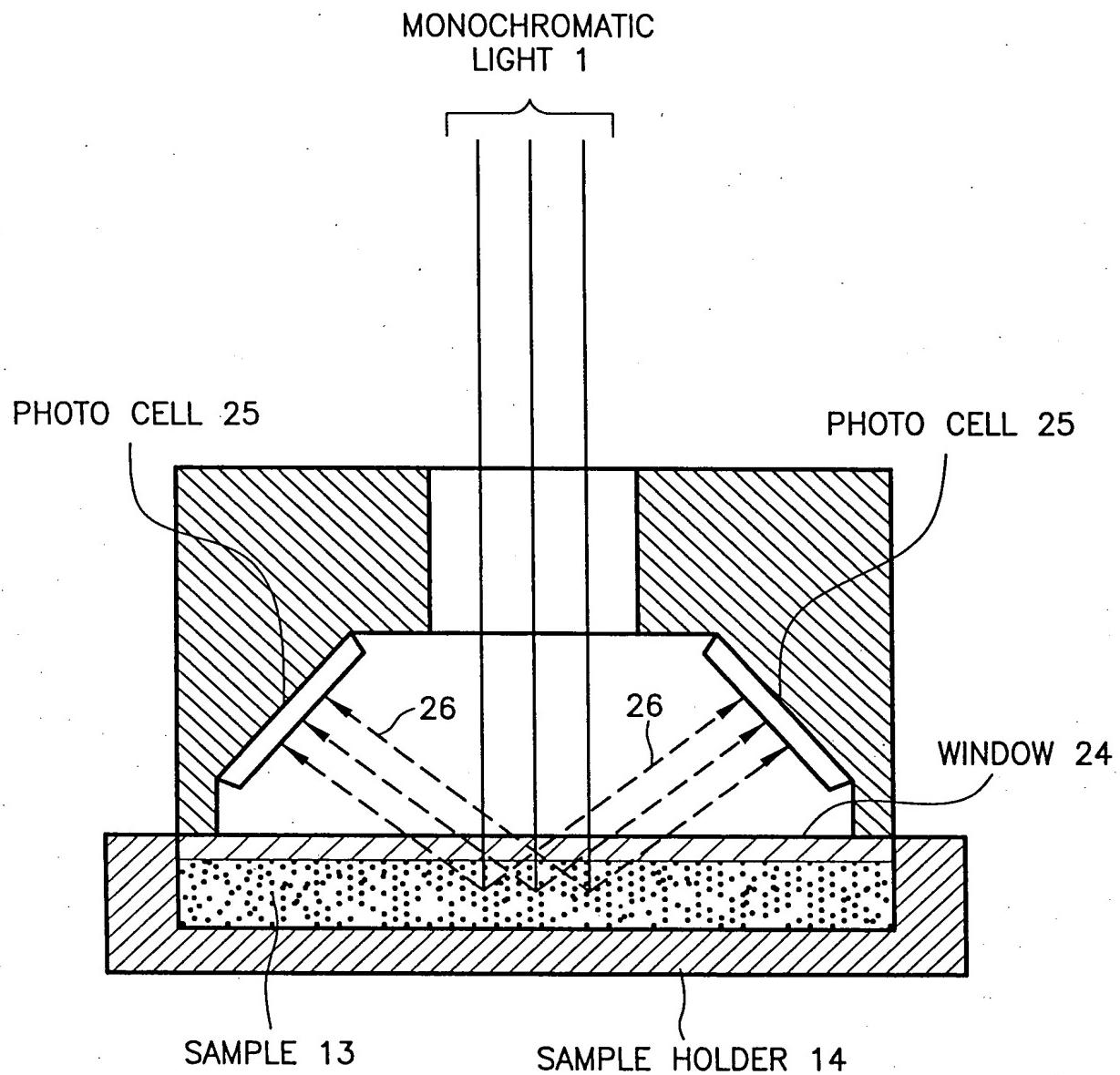


Fig. 3

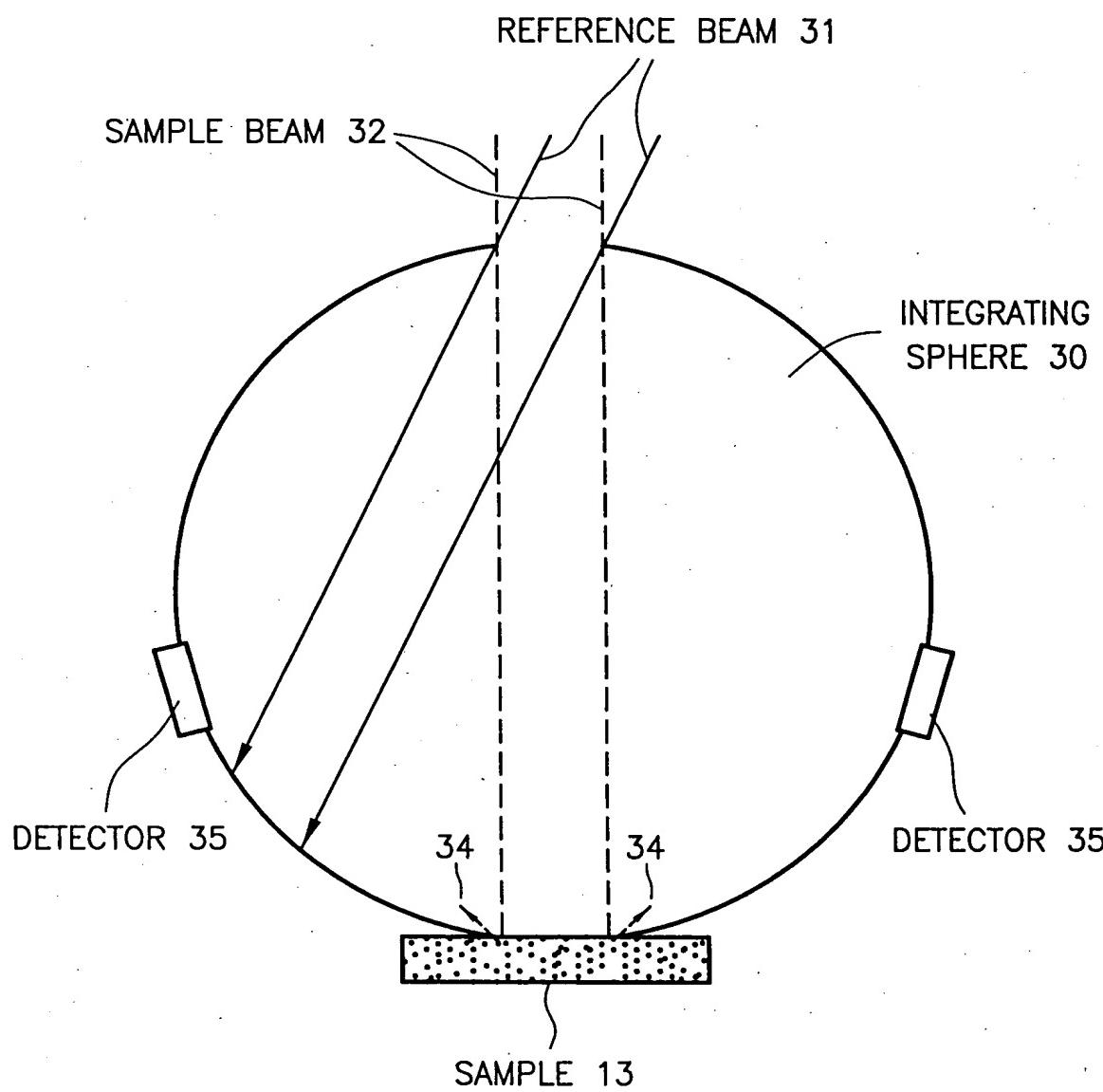


Fig. 4

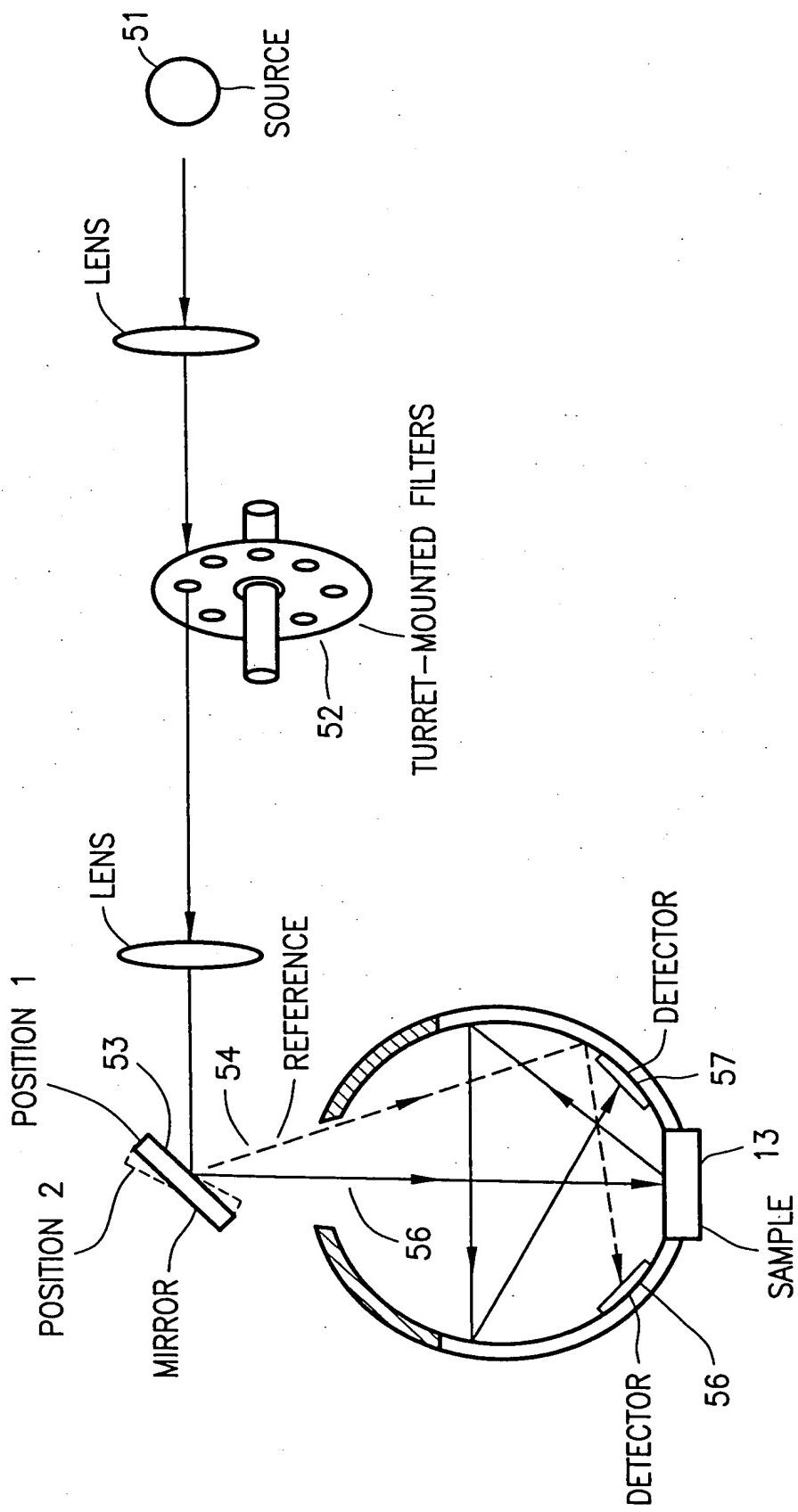


Fig. 5

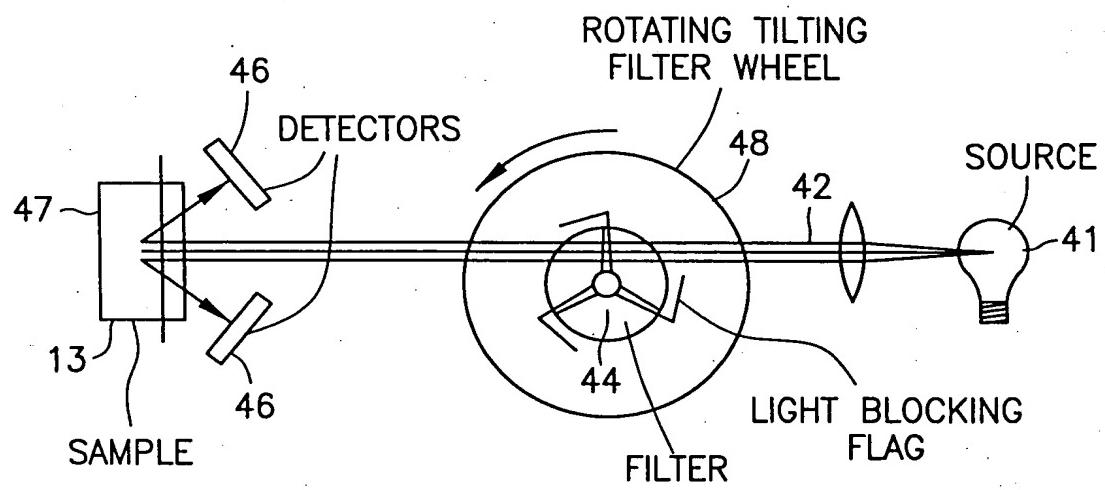


Fig. 6

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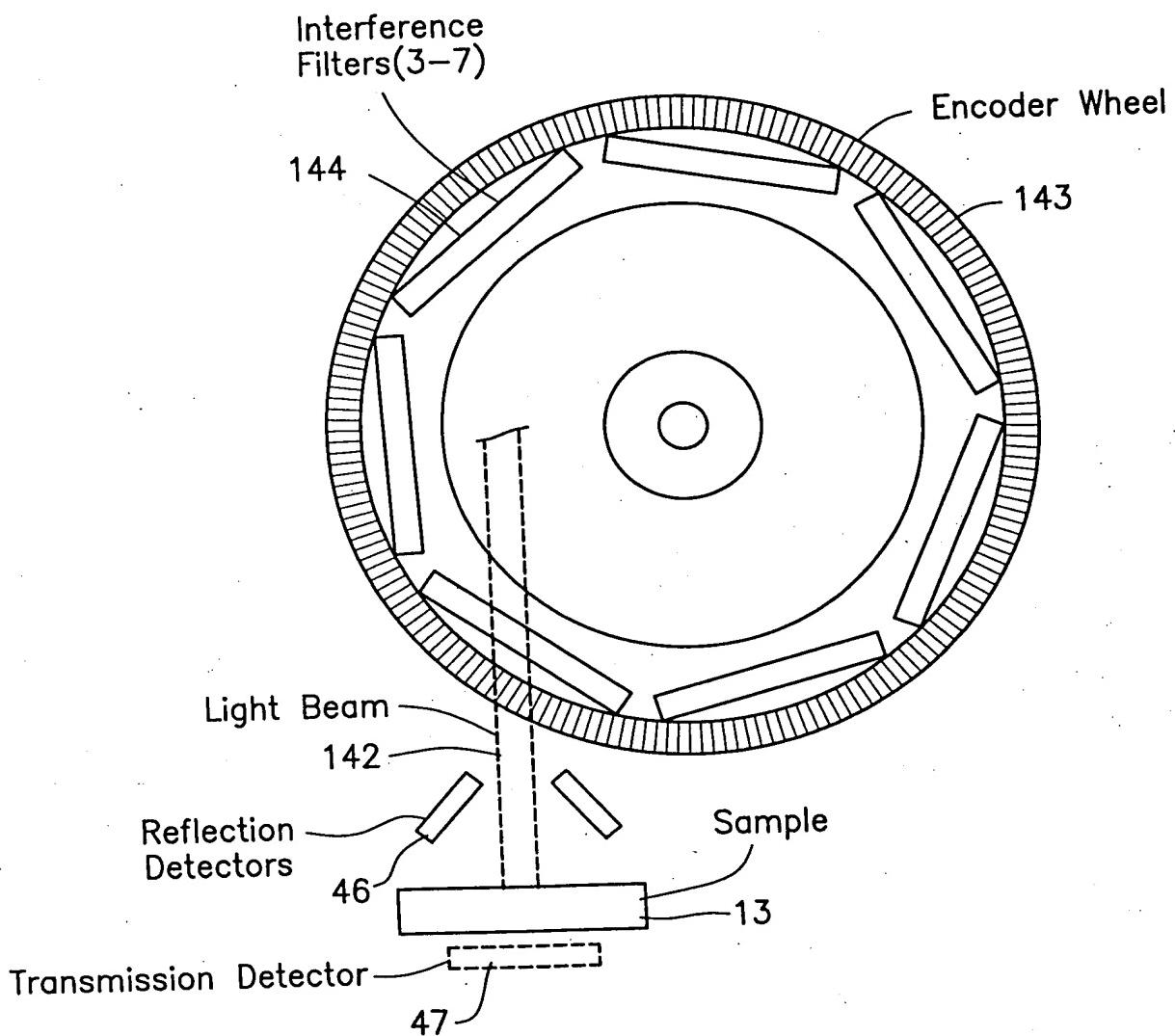


Fig. 7

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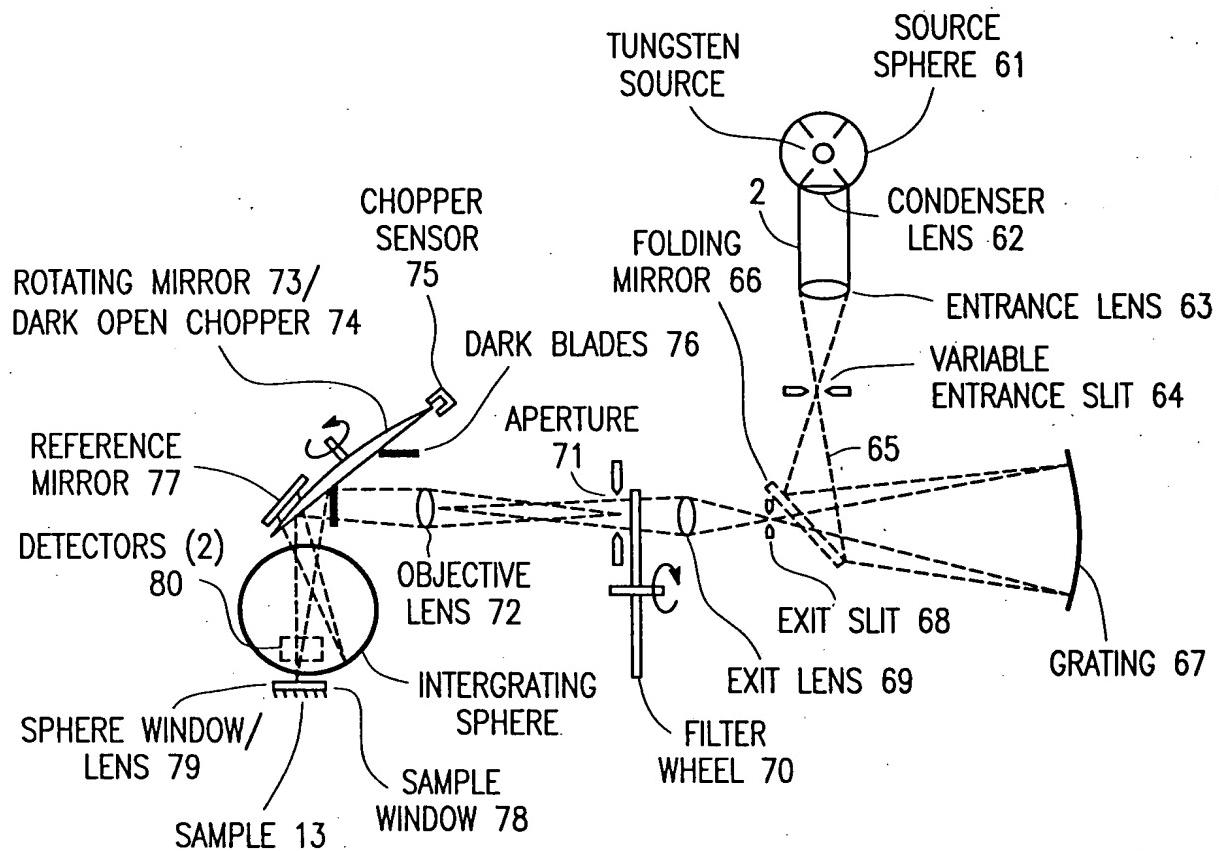


Fig. 8A

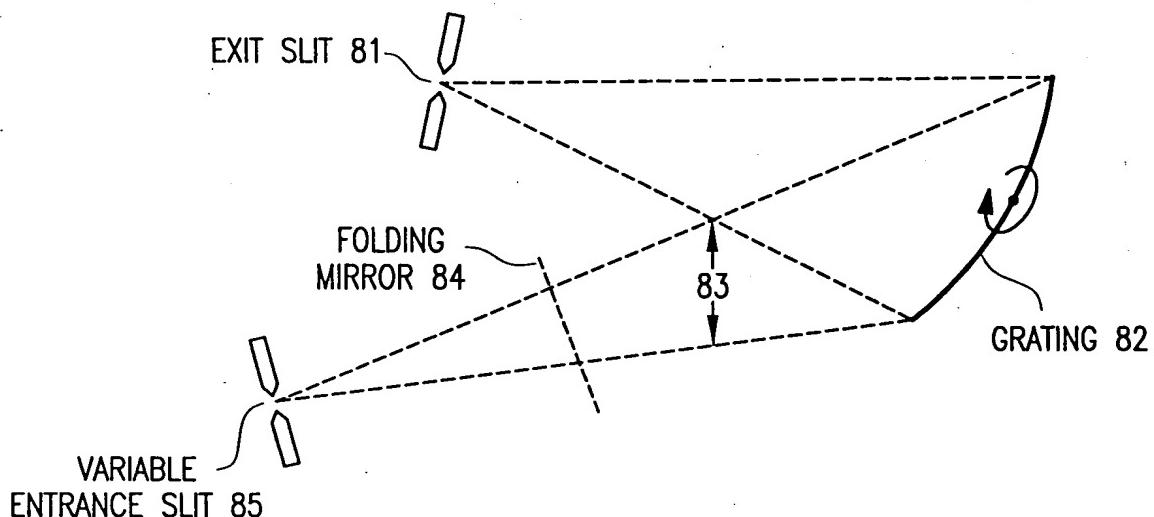


Fig. 8B

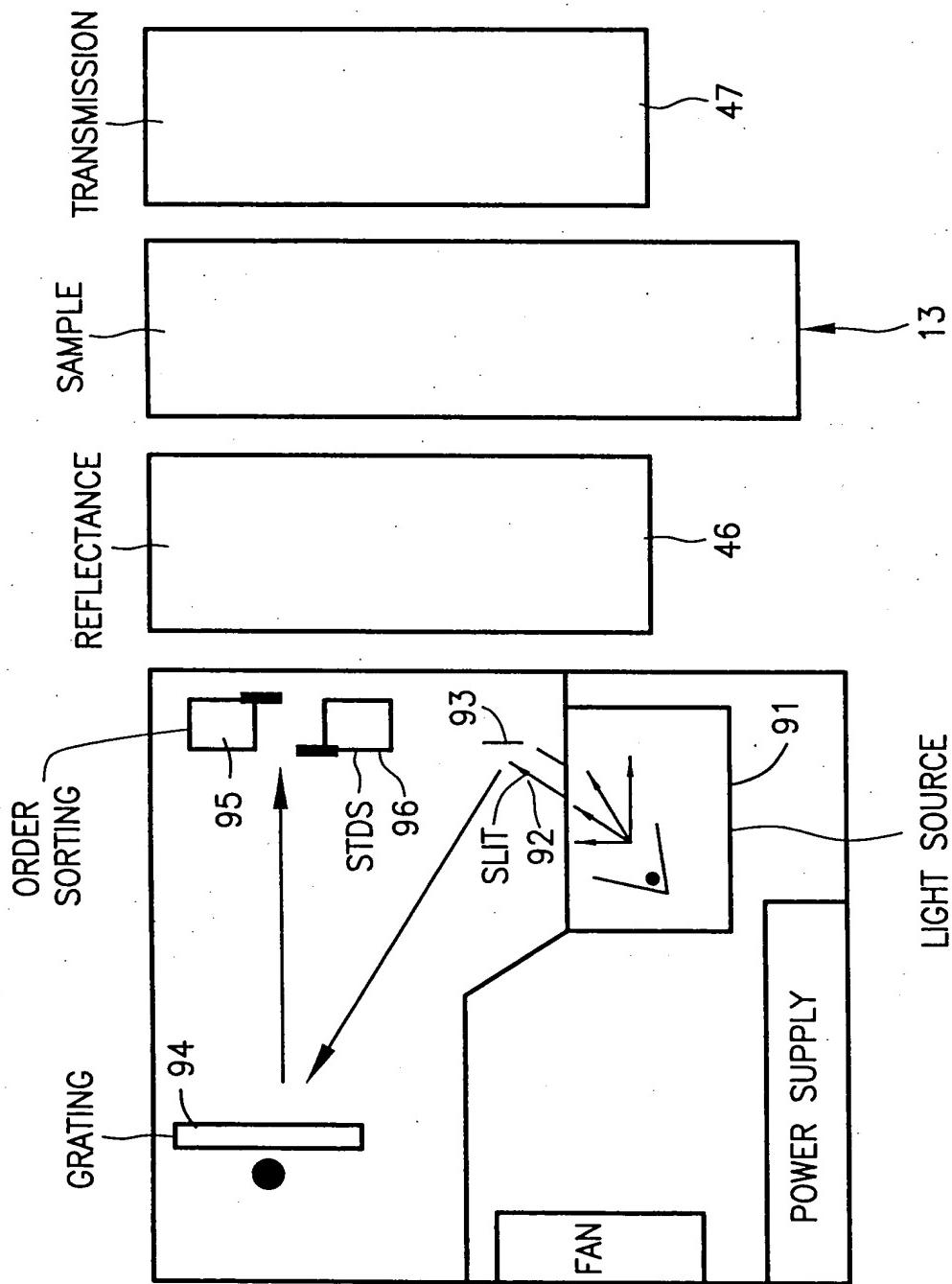


Fig. 9

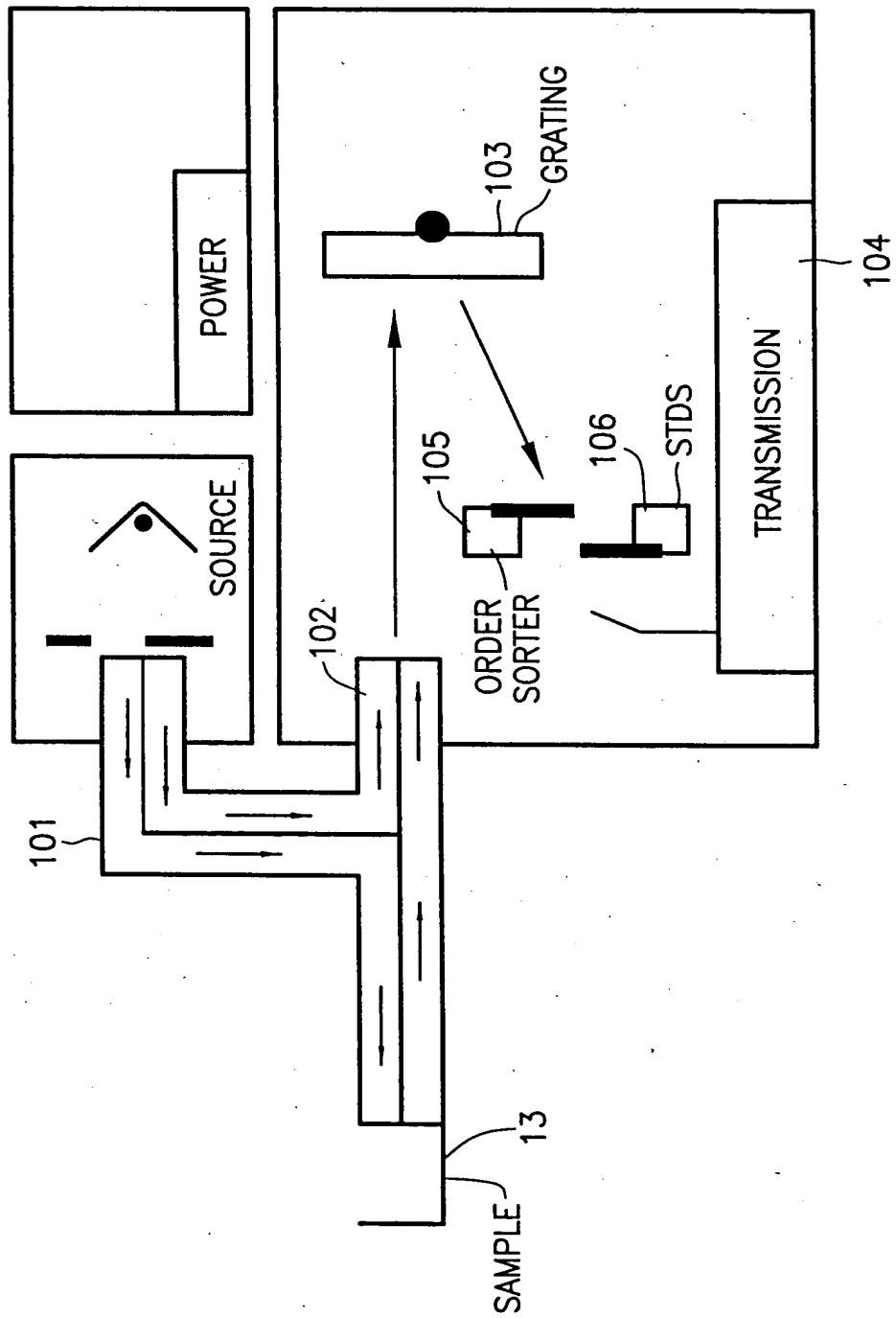


Fig. 10

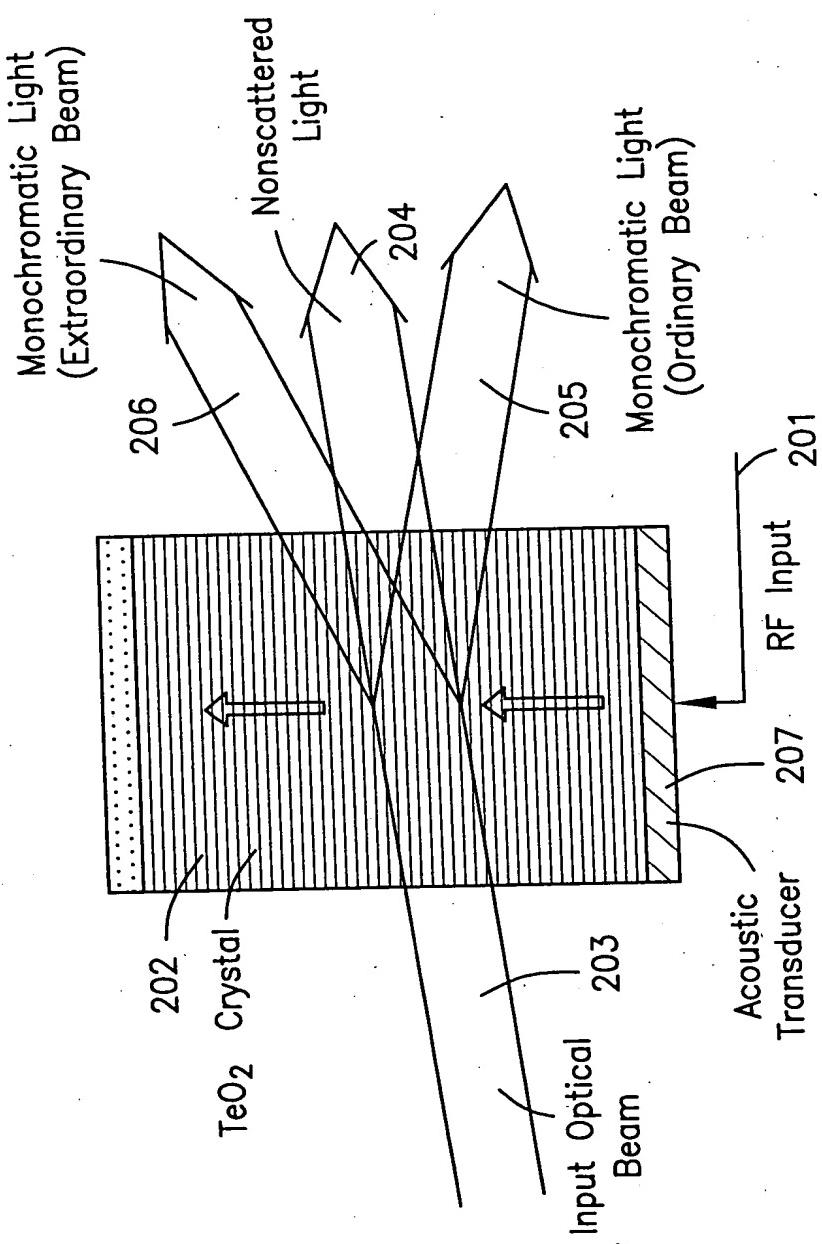


Fig. 11

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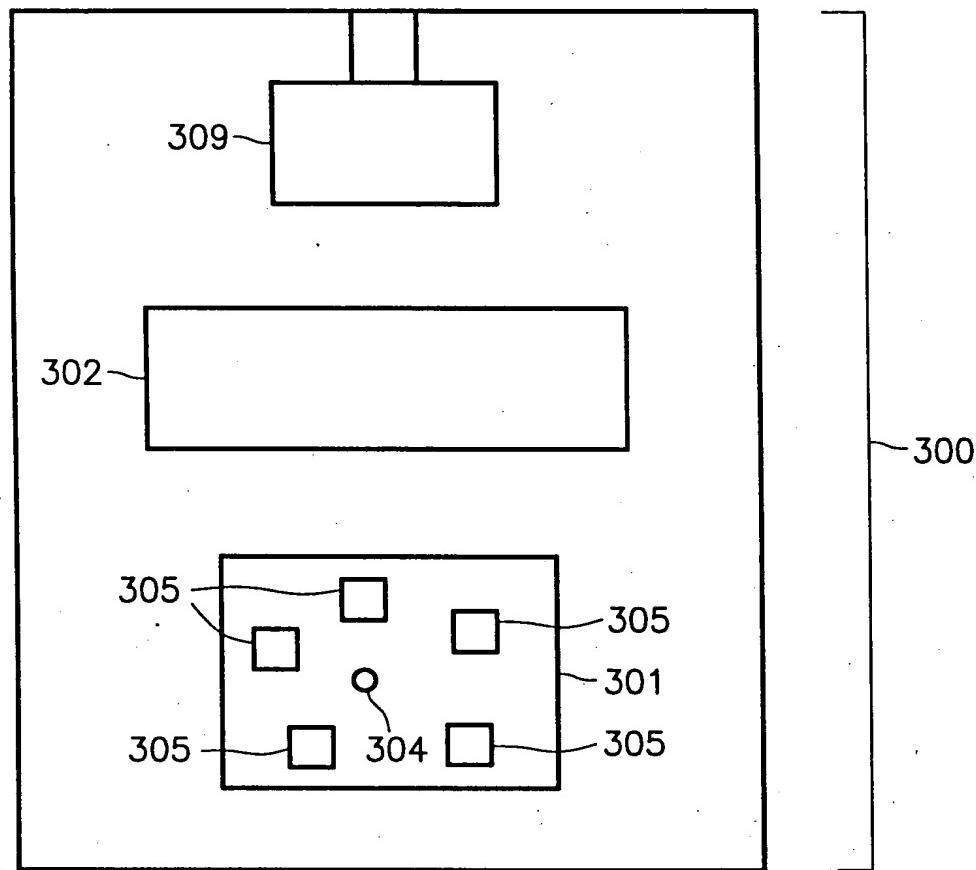


Fig. 12A

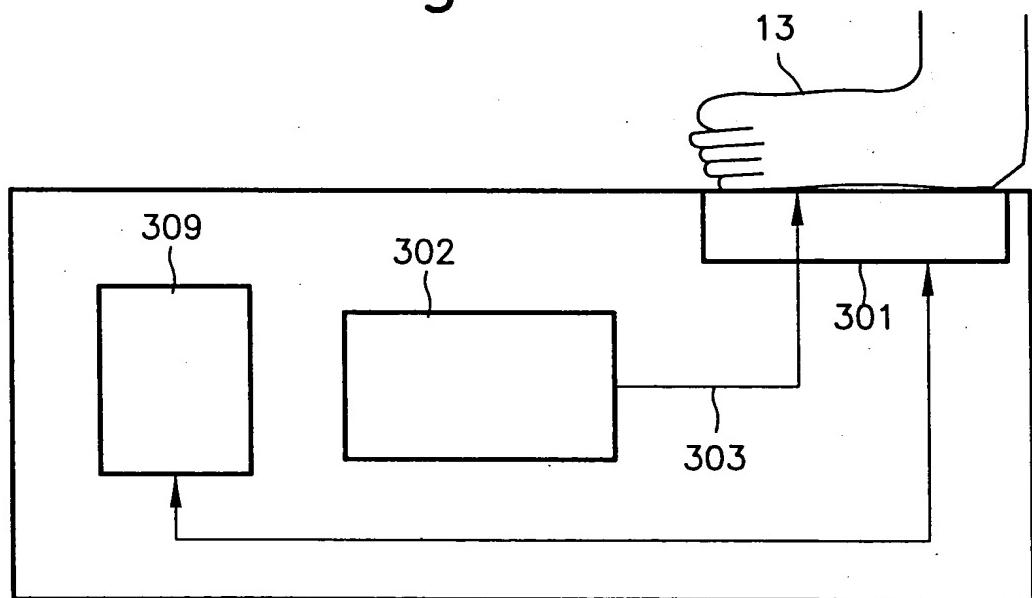


Fig. 12B

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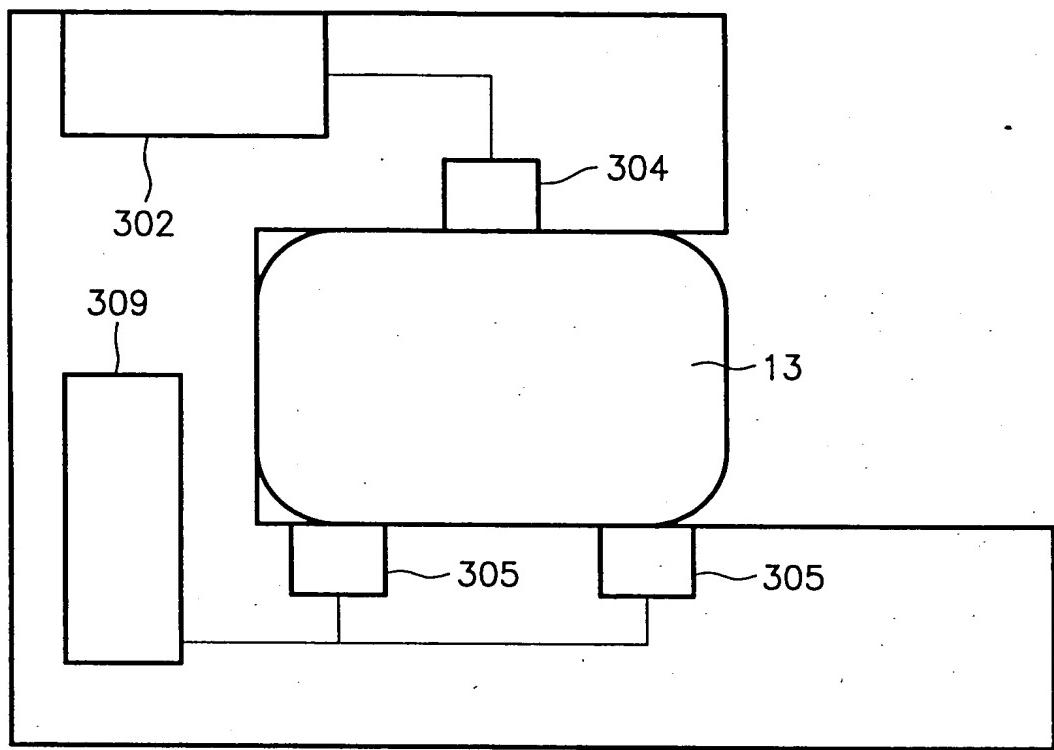


Fig. 12C

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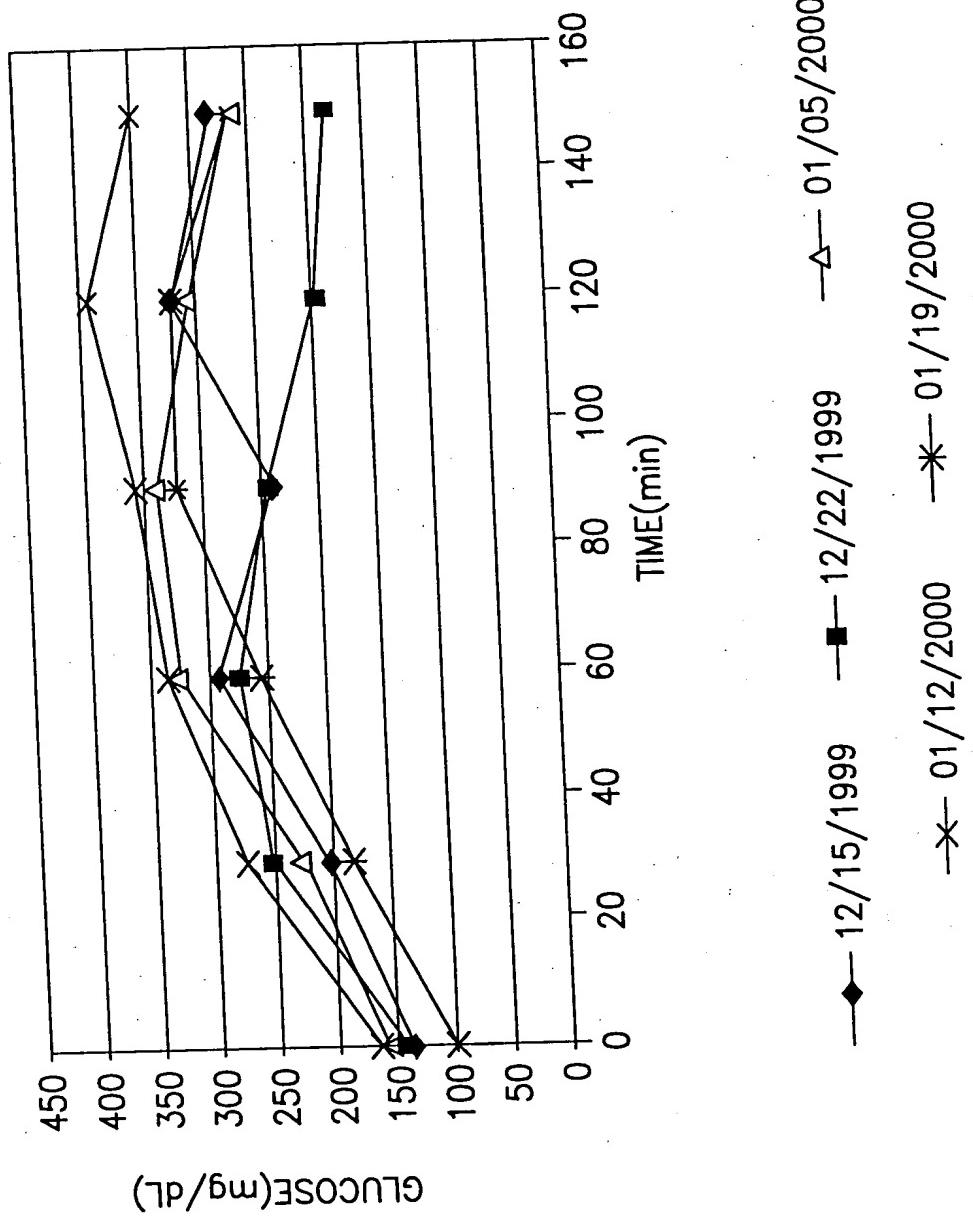


Fig. 13A

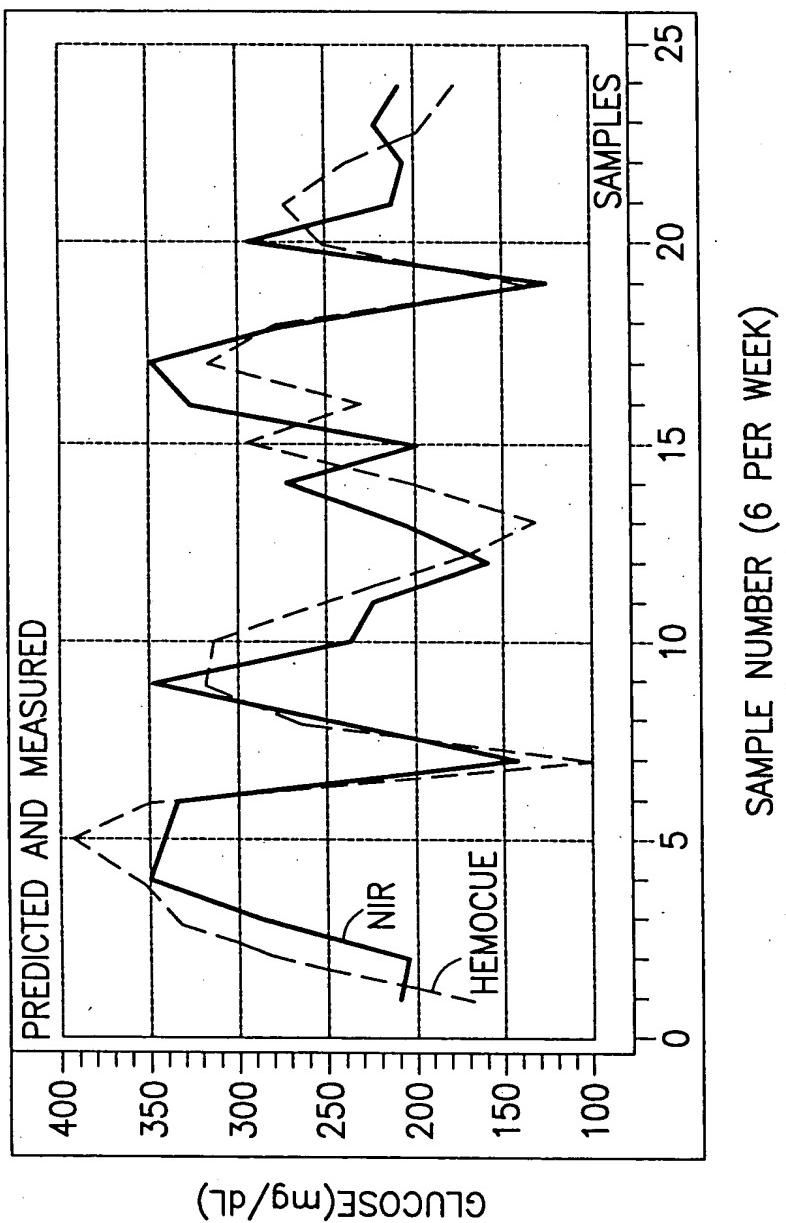


Fig. 13B

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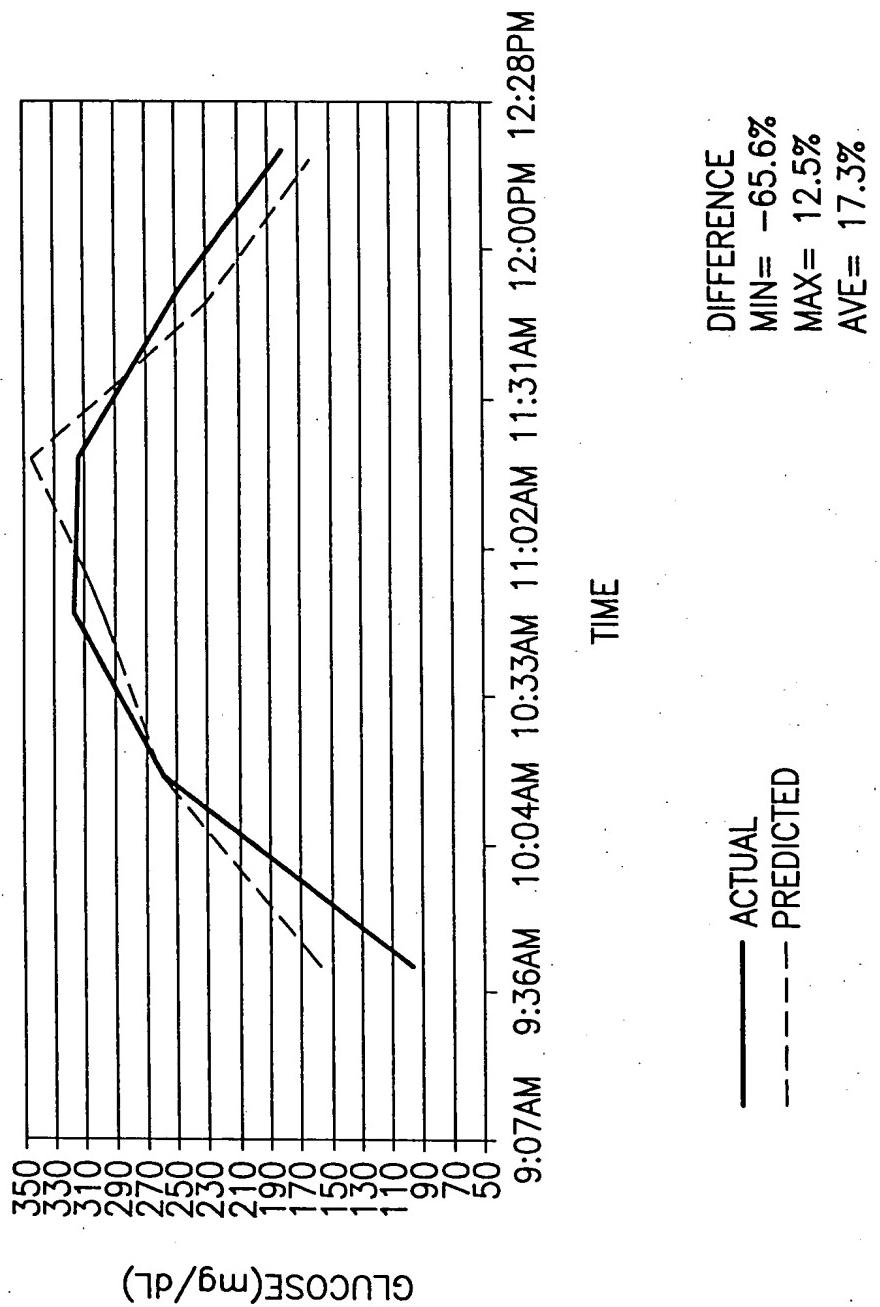


Fig. 13C

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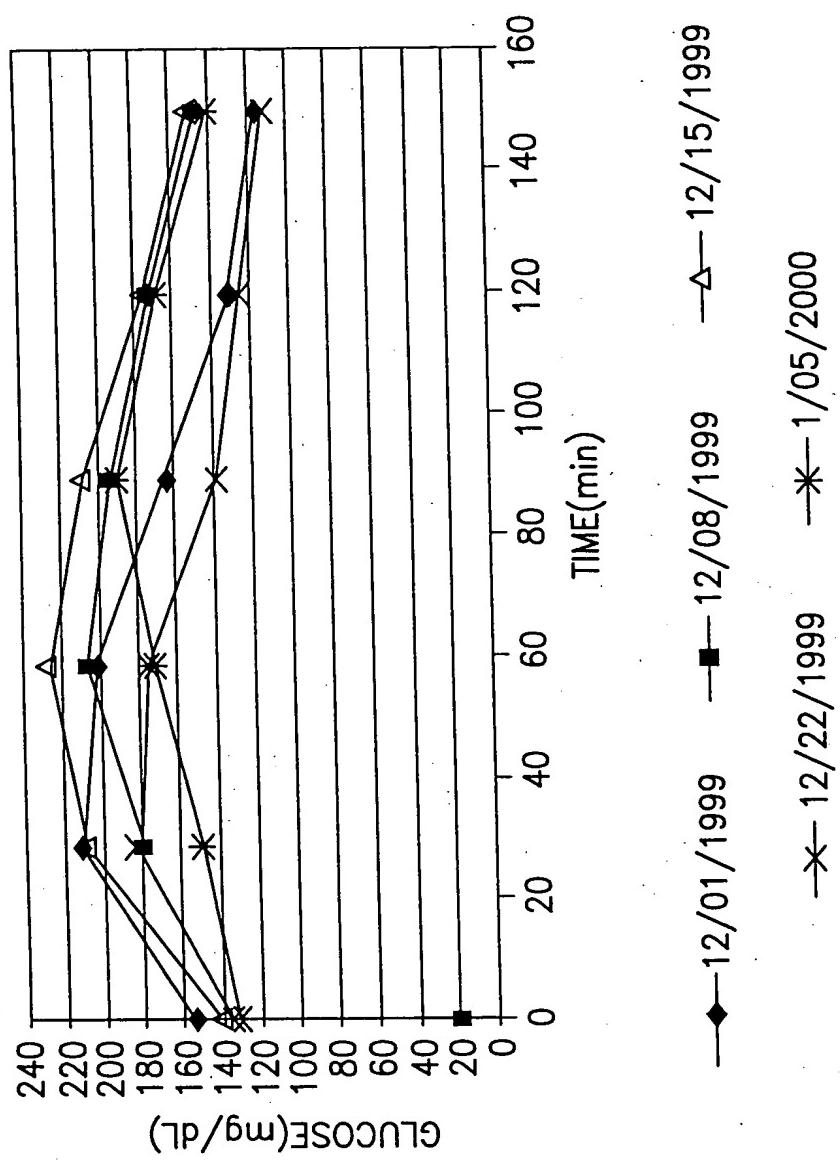


Fig. 14A

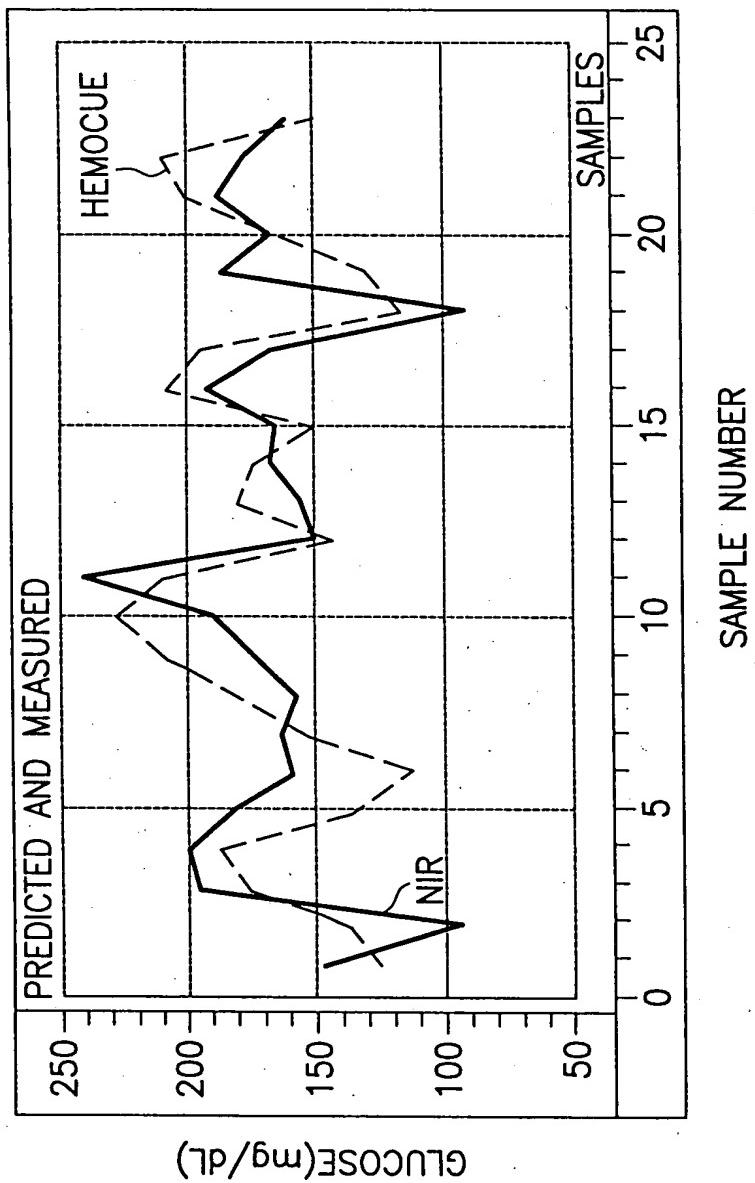


Fig. 14B

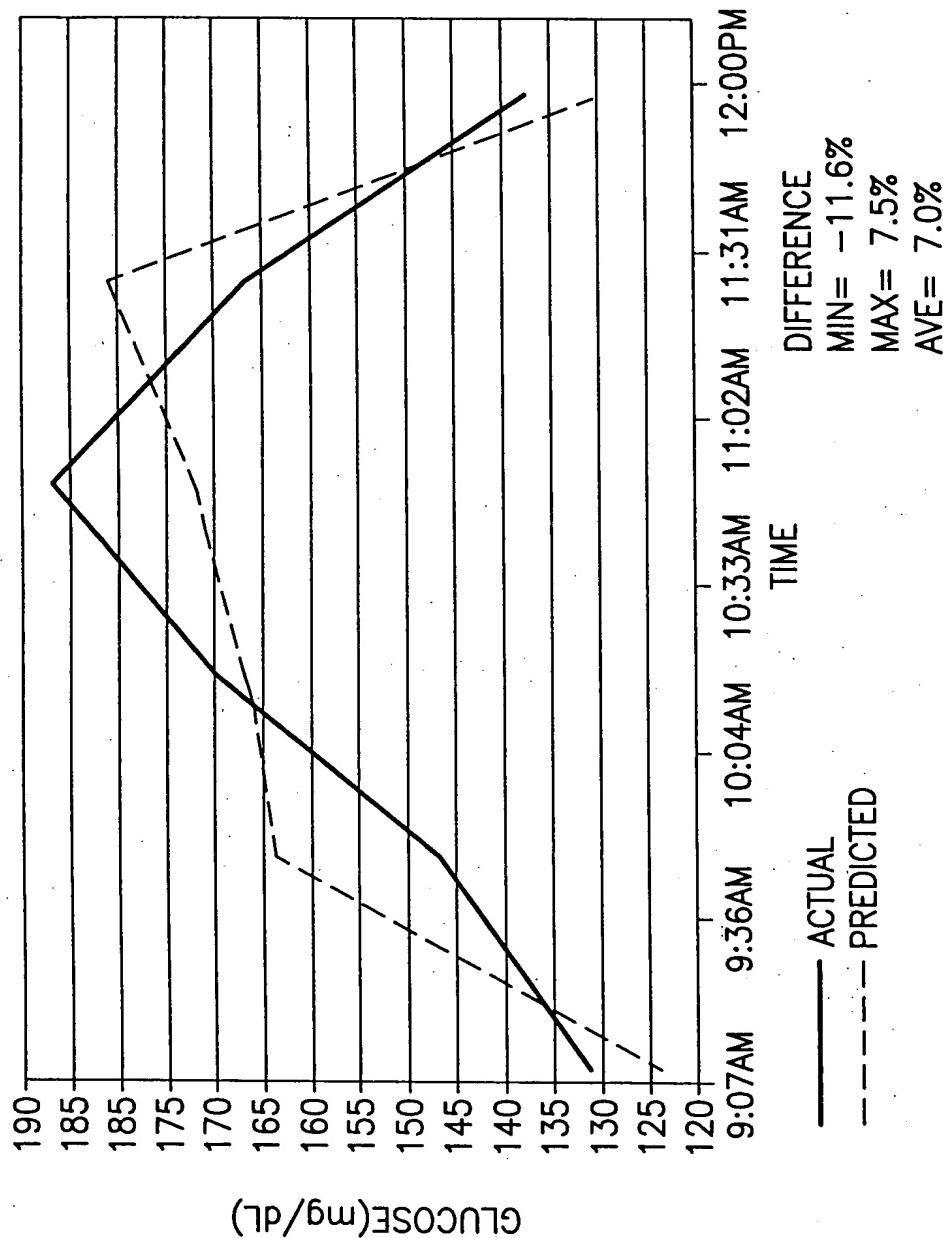


Fig. 14C

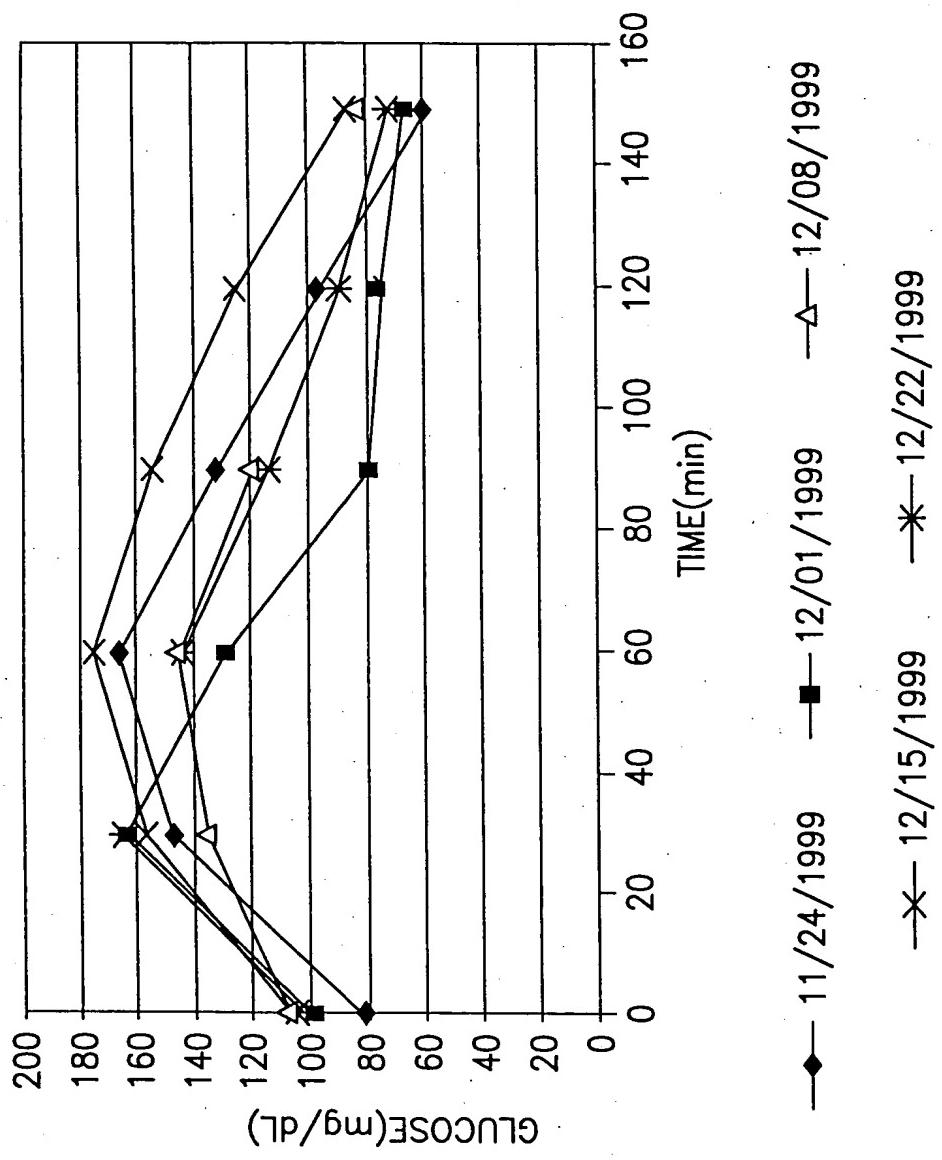


Fig. 15A

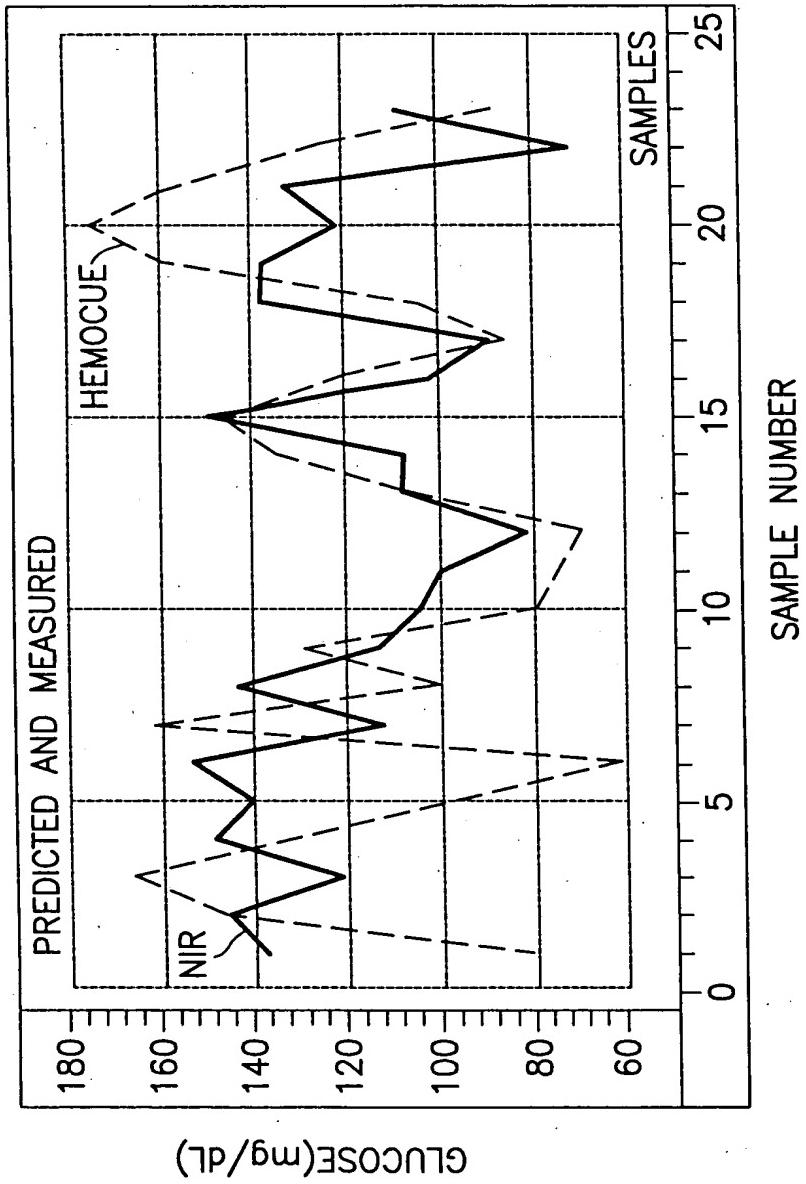


Fig. 15B

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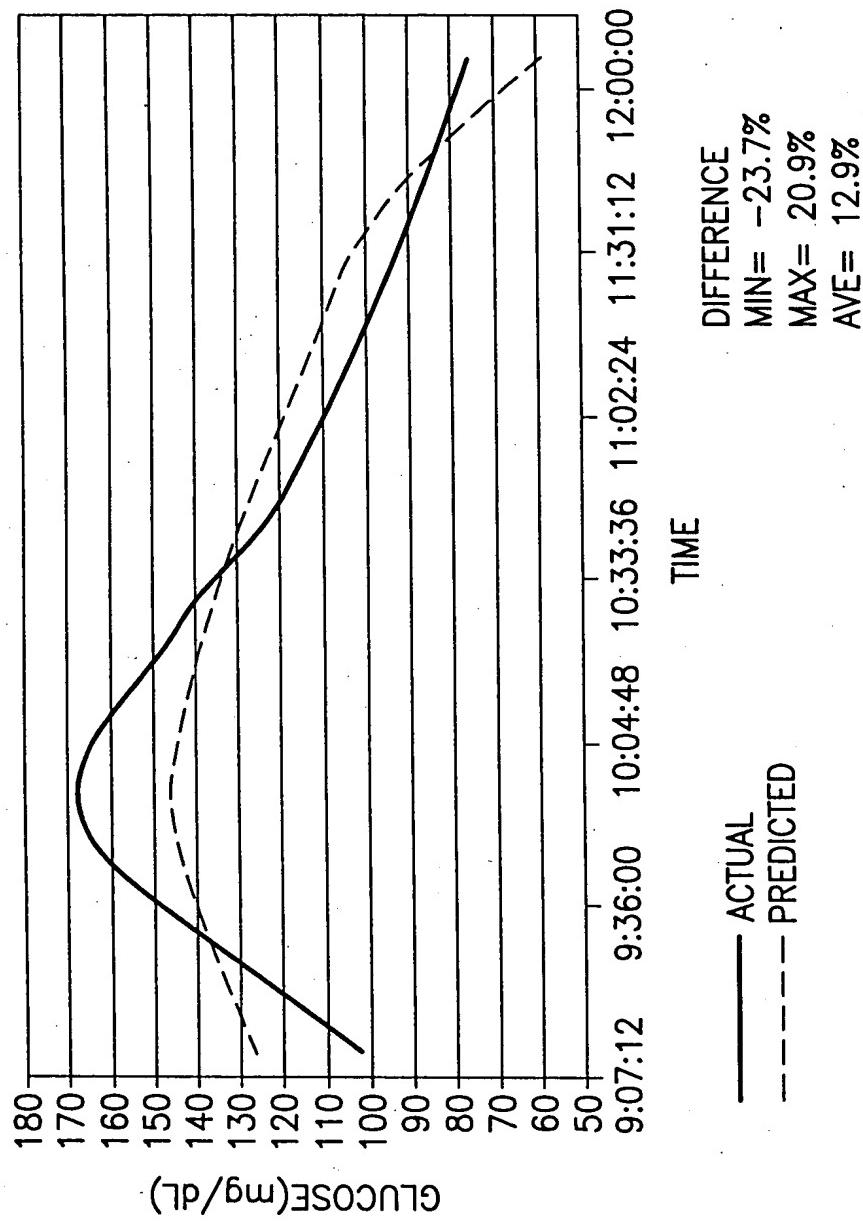


Fig. 15C

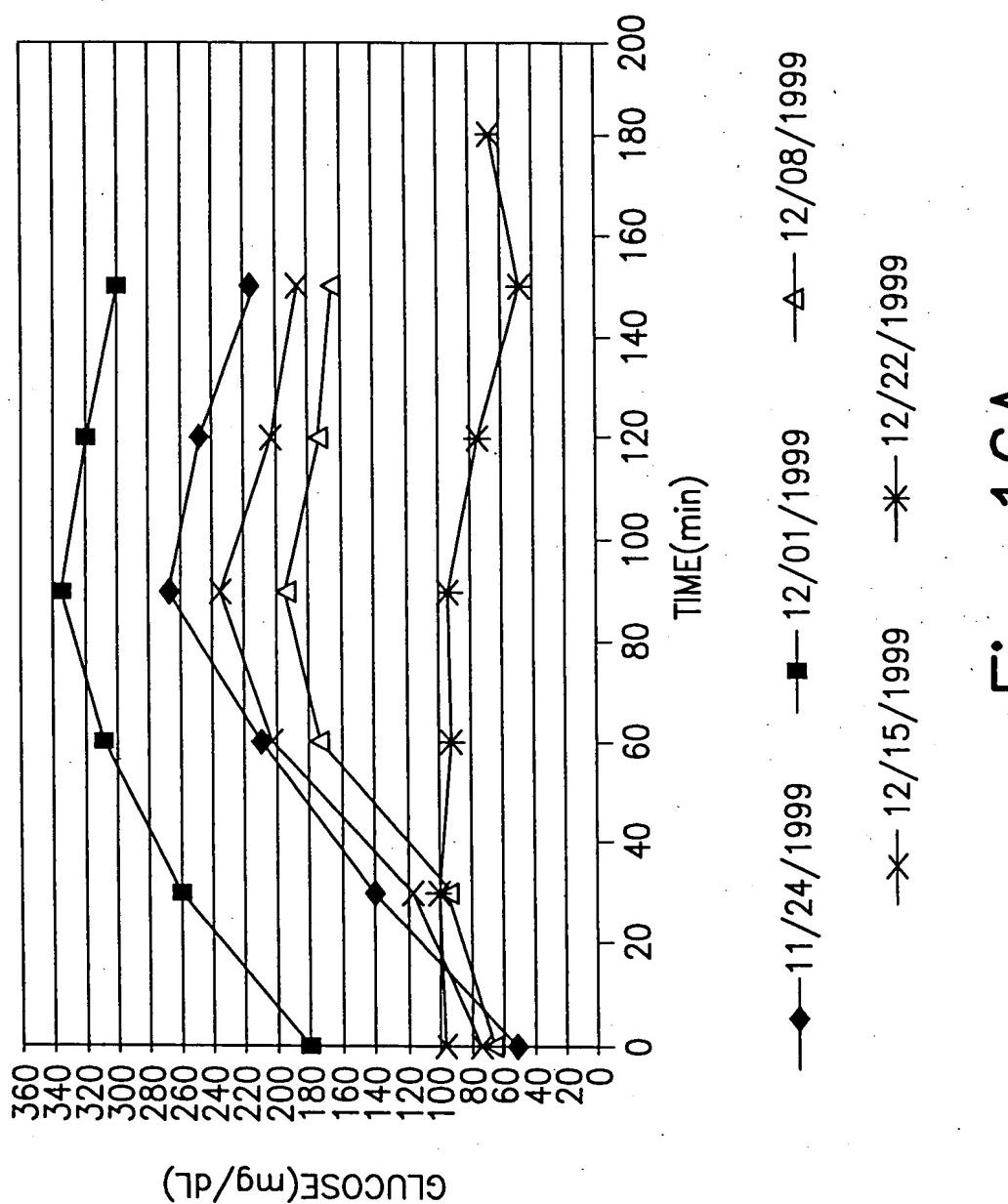


Fig. 16A

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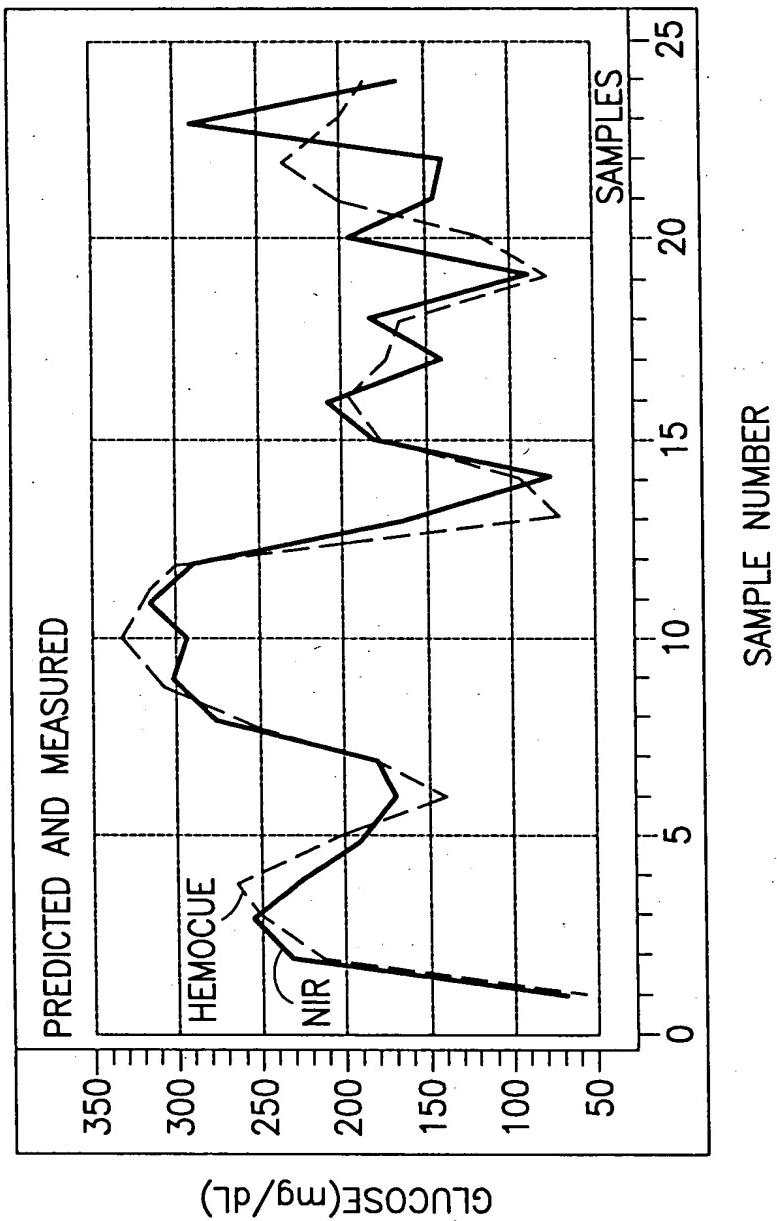


Fig. 16B

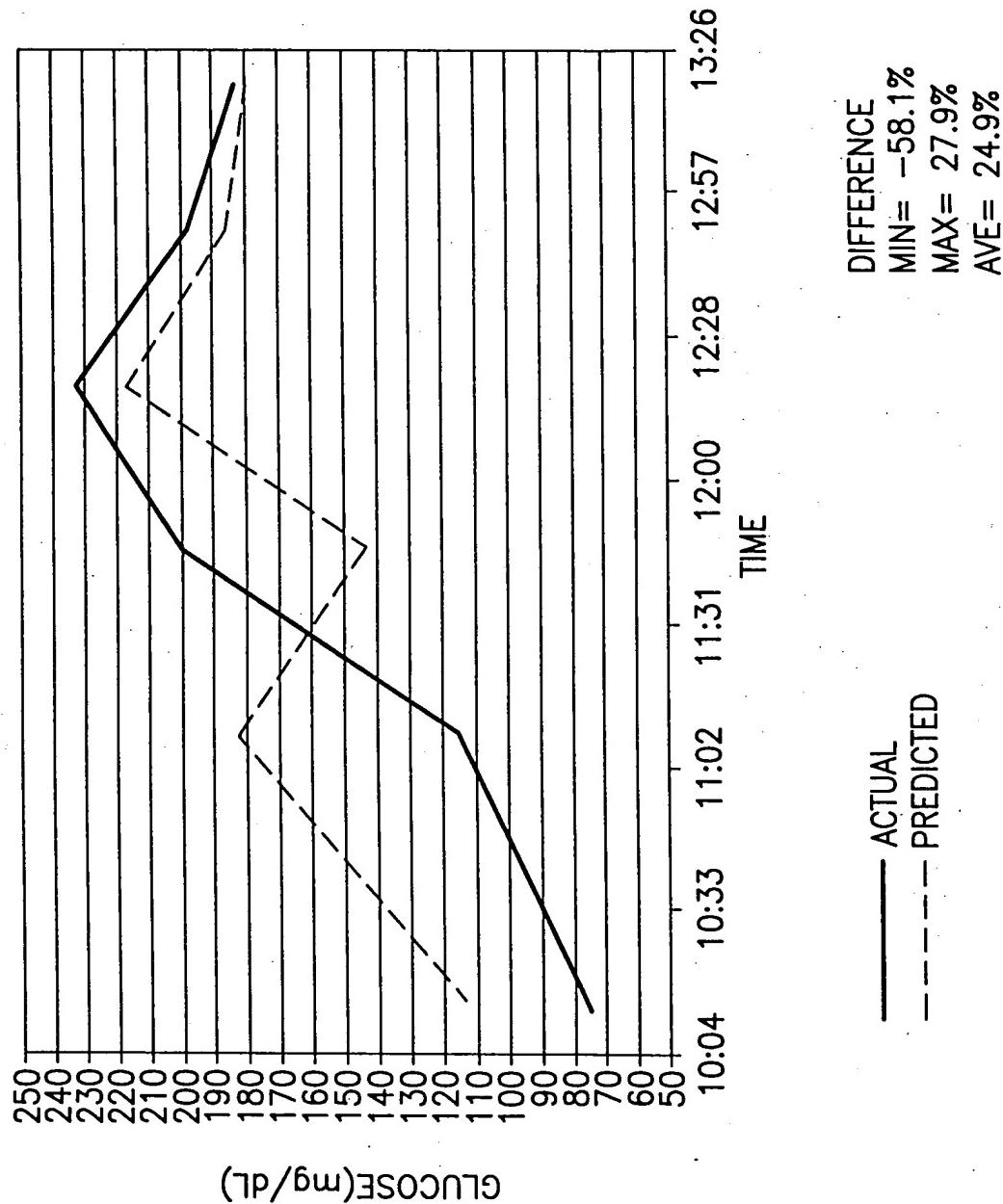


Fig. 16C

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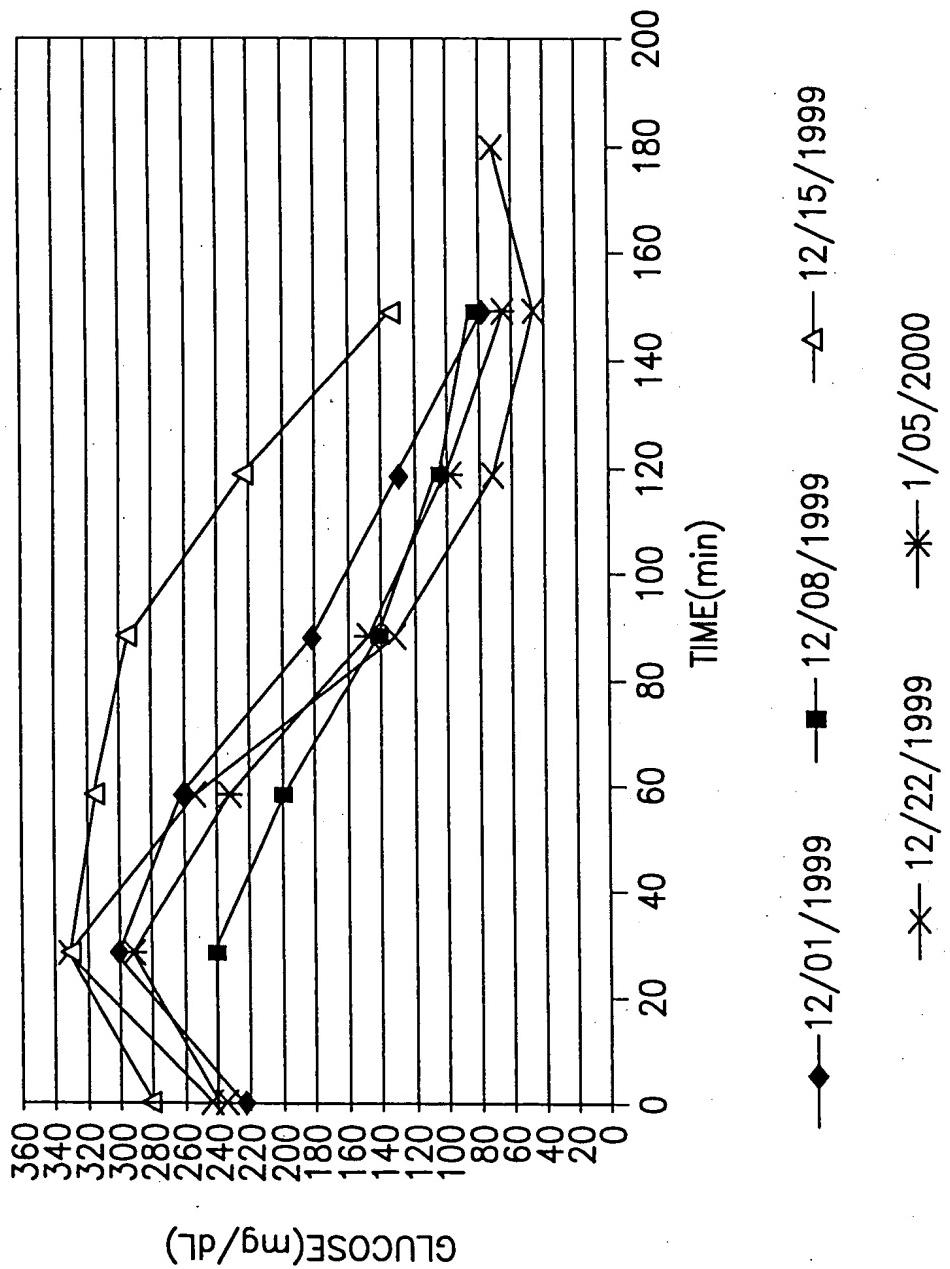


Fig. 17A

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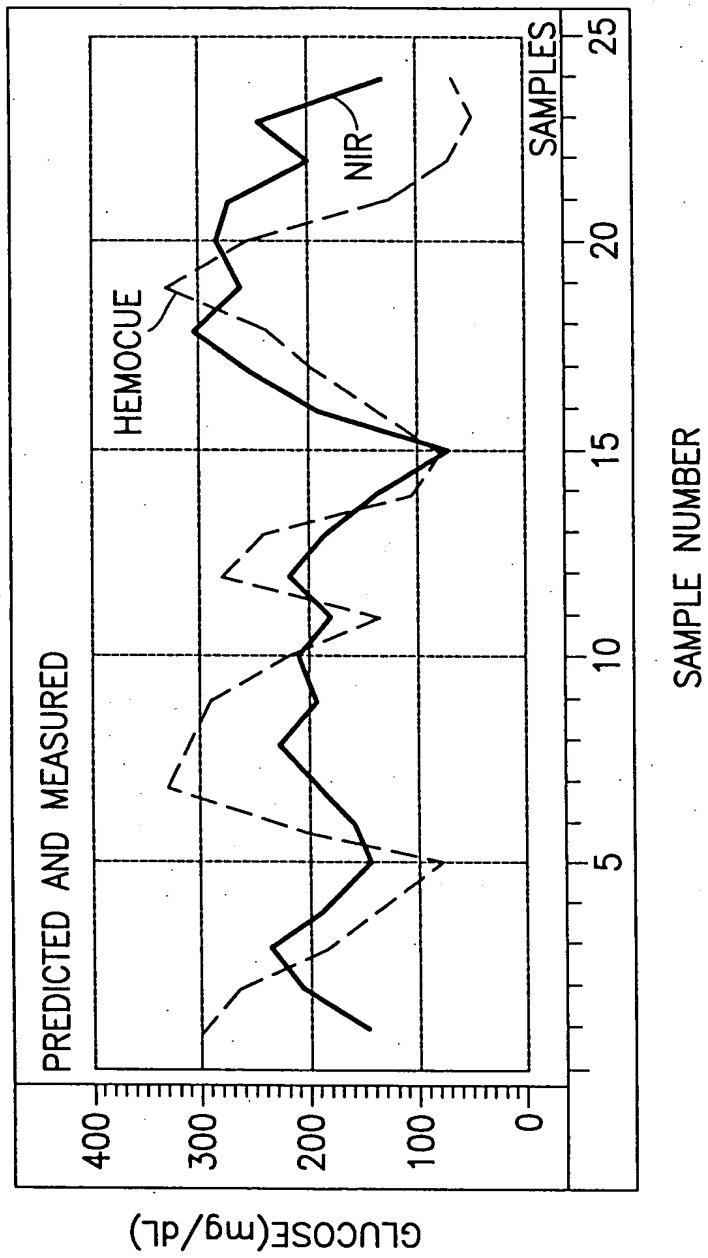


Fig. 17B

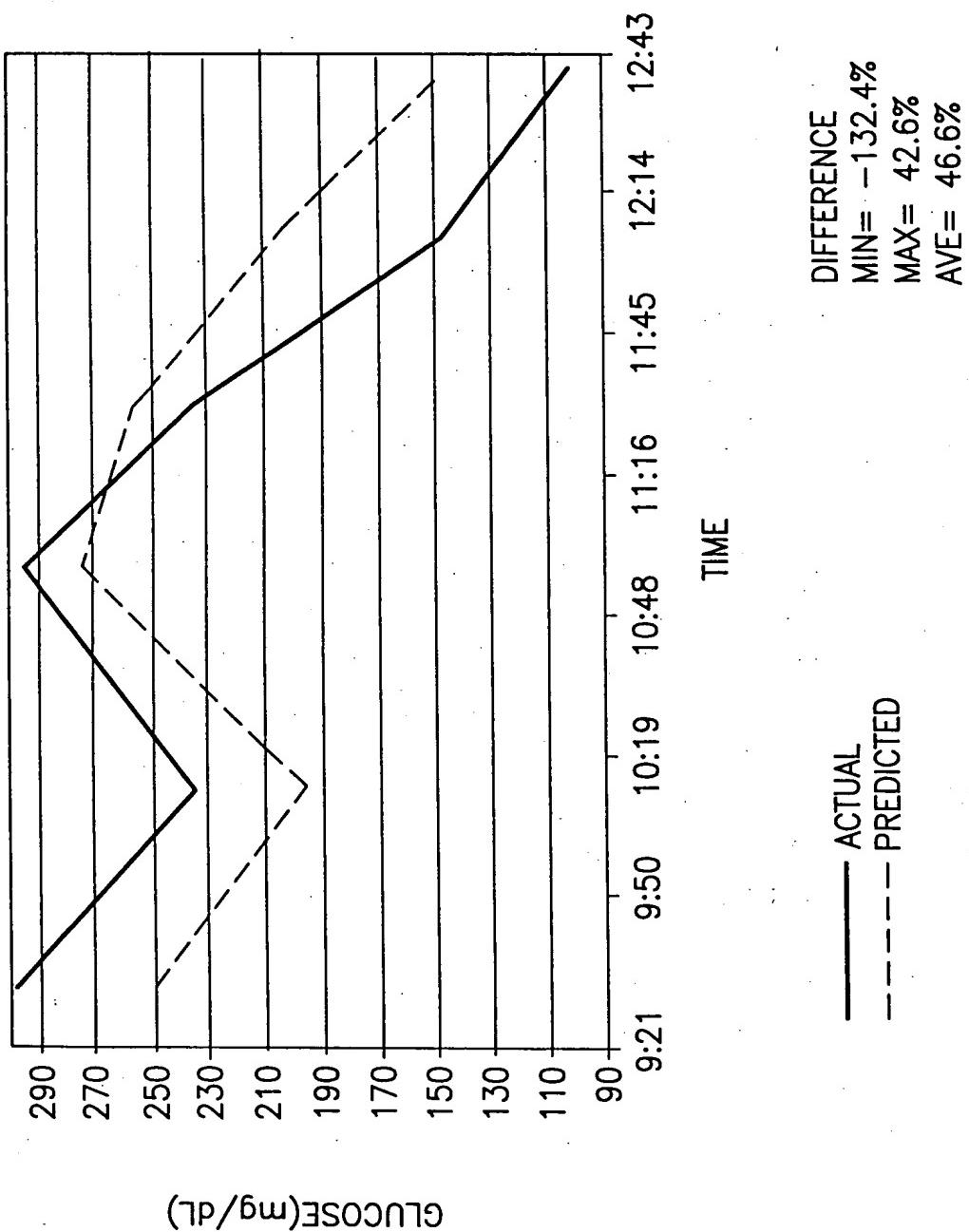


Fig. 17C

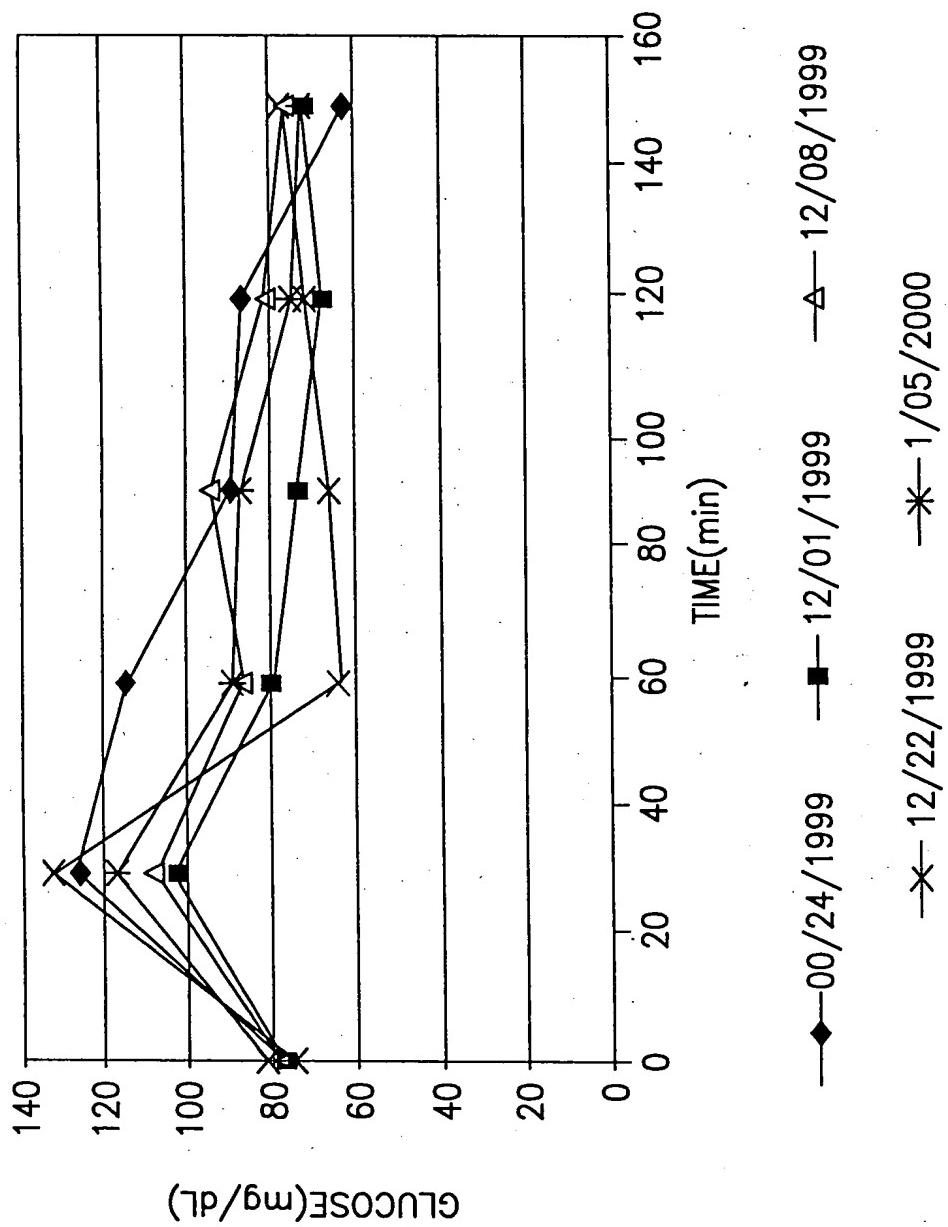


Fig. 18A

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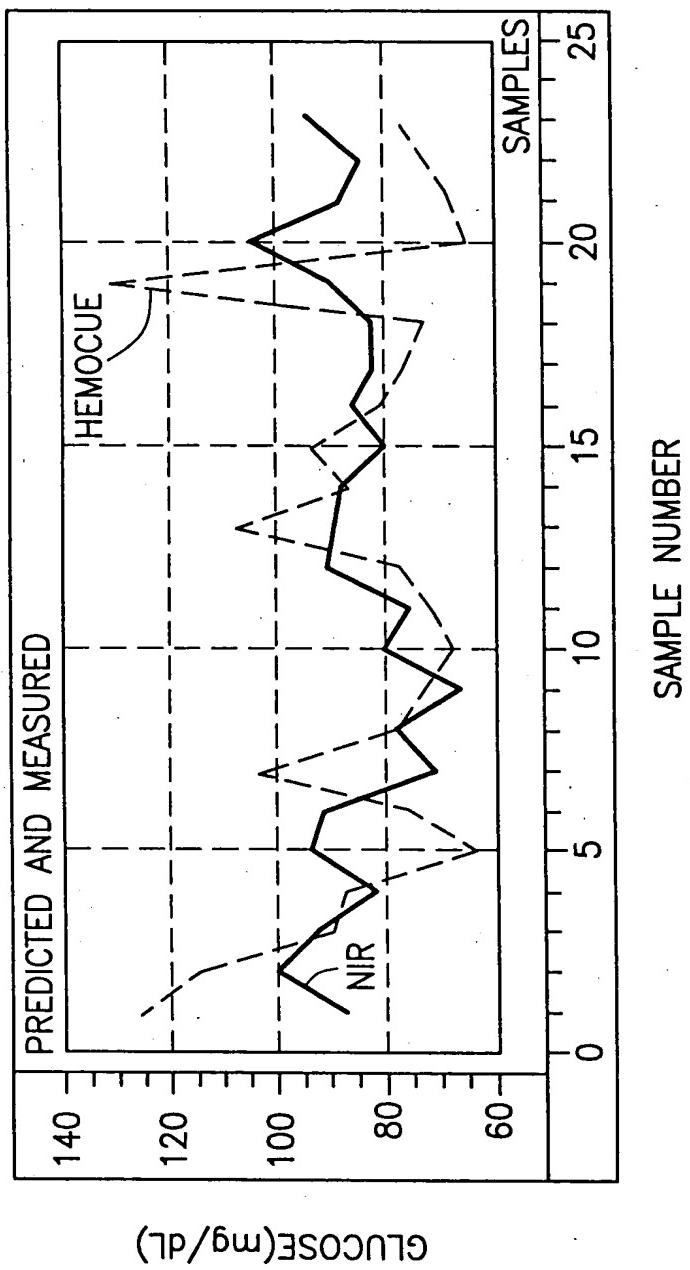


Fig. 18B

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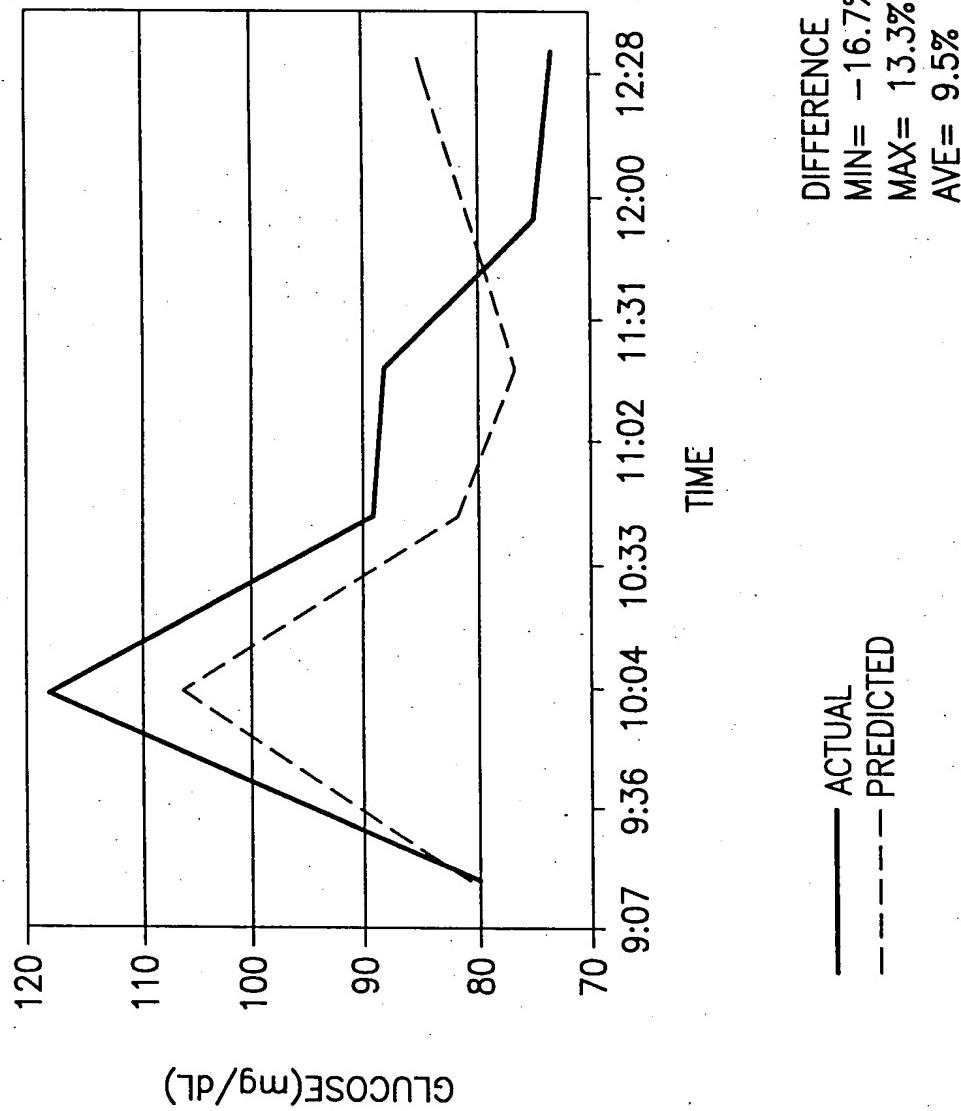


Fig. 18C

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DIFFUSE REFLECTANCE TRANSFORMS

SECOND TRANSFORM:

1ST TRANSFORM	N ULLS	B ASEC ORR	N ORM ALIZ	F IRST DRV	S ECN DDR	M ULT SCAT	K UBL MUNK	S MOO THNG	R ATIO	M EANC NTR	S GDER IV1	S GDER IV2	A BS2 REFL
NULLS	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1
BASECORR	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1
NORMALIZ	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
FIRSTDRV	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
SECNDDR	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
MULTSCAT	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1
KUNLMUNK	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1
SMOOTHNG	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
RATIO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEANCNTR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SGDERIV1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
SGDERIV2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
ABS2REFL	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0

Fig. 19A

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DIFFUSE REFLECTANCE RATIOS

DENOMINATOR TRANSFORM:

NUMERATOR TRANSFORM	N U L L S	B A S E C O R R	N O R M A L I Z Z	F I R S T D R V	S E C N D D R V	M U L T S C A T	K U B L M U N K	S M O O L M U N G	R A T I O	M E A N C N T R	S G D E R I V 1	S G D E R I V 2	A B S 2 R E F L	
NULLS	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BASECORR	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NORMALIZ	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FIRSTDRV	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SECNDDRV	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MULTSCAT	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
KUNLMUNK	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SMOOTHNG	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
RATIO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEANCNTR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SGDERIV1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
SGDERIV2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
ABS2REFL	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

Fig.19B

DIFFUSE TRANSMITTANCE TRANSFORMS

SECOND TRANSFORM:

1ST TRANSFORM	N ULLS	B ASEC ORR	N ORMALIZ	F IRSTD RV	S ECNDD RV	M ULTSC AT	K UNLMUNK	S MOOTHNG	R ATIO	M EANC NTR	S GDERIV1	S GDERIV2	A BS2REFL
	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1
NULLS	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1
BASECORR	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
NORMALIZ	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1
FIRSTDRV	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
SECNDDR	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
MULTSCAT	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1
KUNLMUNK	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SMOOTHNG	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
RATIO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEANCNTR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SGDERIV1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
SGDERIV2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
ABS2REFL	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0

Fig. 20A

DIFFUSE TRANSMITTANCE RATIOS

DENOMINATOR TRANSFORM:

NUMERATOR TRANSFORM	N ULLS	B ASEC ORR	N ORMALIZ	F IRSTD RV	S ECNDD RV	M ULTSC AT	K UNLMUNK	S MOOTHNG	R ATIO	M EANC NTR	S GDERIV 1	S GDERIV 2	A BS2REFL
NULLS	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BASECORR	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NORMALIZ	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FIRSTDRV	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SECNDDR	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MULTSCAT	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
KUNLMUNK	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SMOOTHNG	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
RATIO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEANCNTR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SGDERIV1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
SGDERIV2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
ABS2REFL	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

Fig. 20B

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CLEAR TRANSMITTANCE TRANSFORMS

SECOND TRANSFORM:

	N ULLS	B ASE COR R	N ORM ALIZ E	F IR ST DRV	S EC NDD RV	M UL TSC AT	K UBL MUNK	S MO OTH NG	R AT IO	M EAN CCTR	S GDER IV1	S GDER IV2	A BS2 REFL
1ST TRANSFORM													
NULLS	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1
BASECORR	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1
NORMALIZ	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1
FIRSTDRV	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
SECNDDRV	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
MULTSCAT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
KUNLMUNK	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SMOOTHNG	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
RATIO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEANCCTR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SGDERIV1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
SGDERIV2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
ABS2REFL	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0

Fig. 21A

CLEAR TRANSMITTANCE RATIOS

DENOMINATOR TRANSFORM:

NULLS	BASECORR	NORMALIZ	FIRSTDRV	SECNDDR	MULTSCAT	KUNLMUNK	SMOOTHNG	RATIO	MEANCNTR	SGDERIV1	SGDERIV2	ABS2REFL
NUMERATOR TRANSFORM												
NULLS	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BASECORR	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NORMALIZ	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FIRSTDRV	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SECNDDR	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MULTSCAT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
KUNLMUNK	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SMOOTHNG	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
RATIO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEANCNTR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SGDERIV1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
SGDERIV2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
ABS2REFL	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

Fig. 21B

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DERIVATIVE SPACING:

SPACING = INT ($n^{1.4}$), $n = 1 : 10$
= 1, 2, 4, 6, 9, 12, 15, 18, 21, 25

Fig. 22

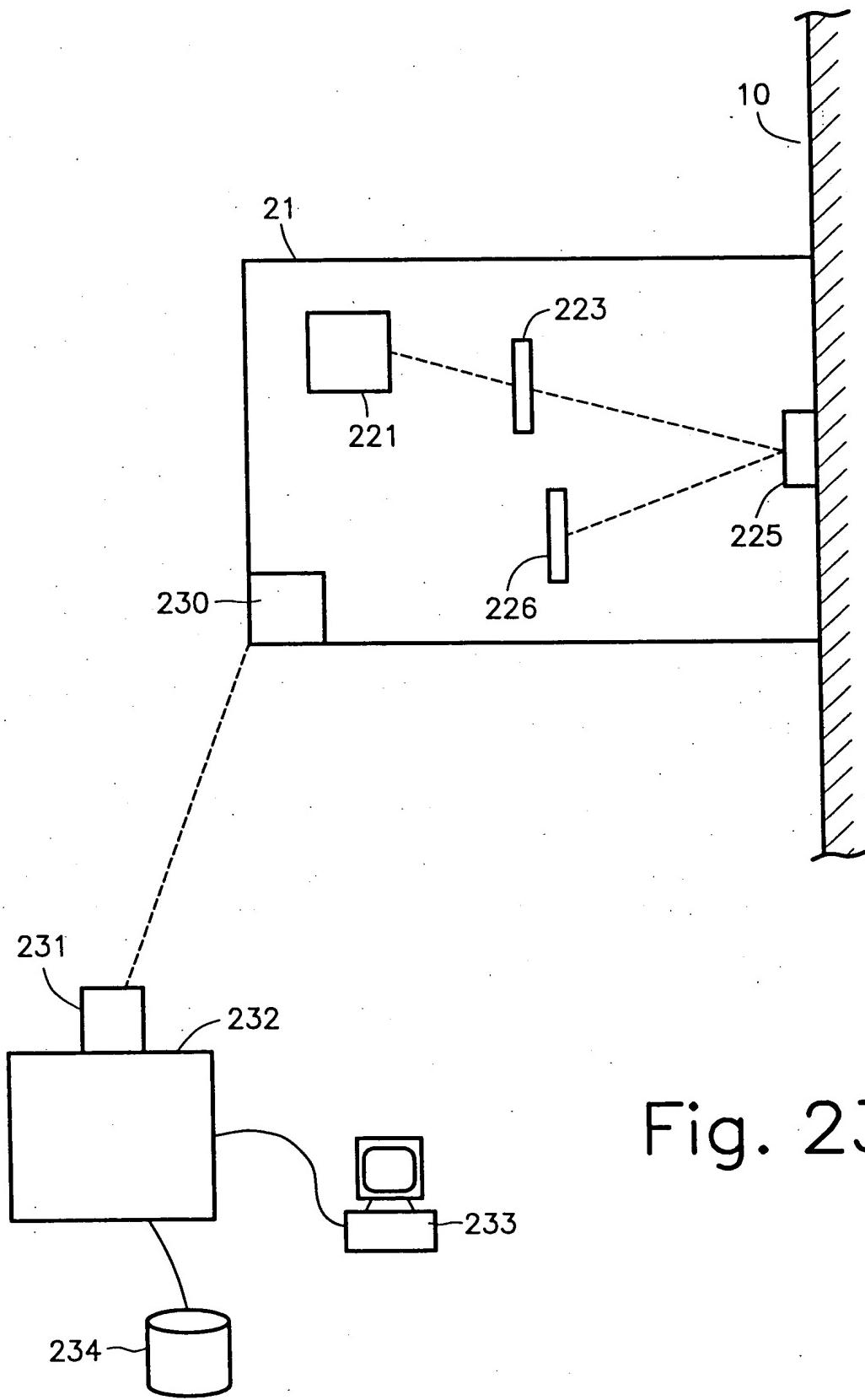


Fig. 23A

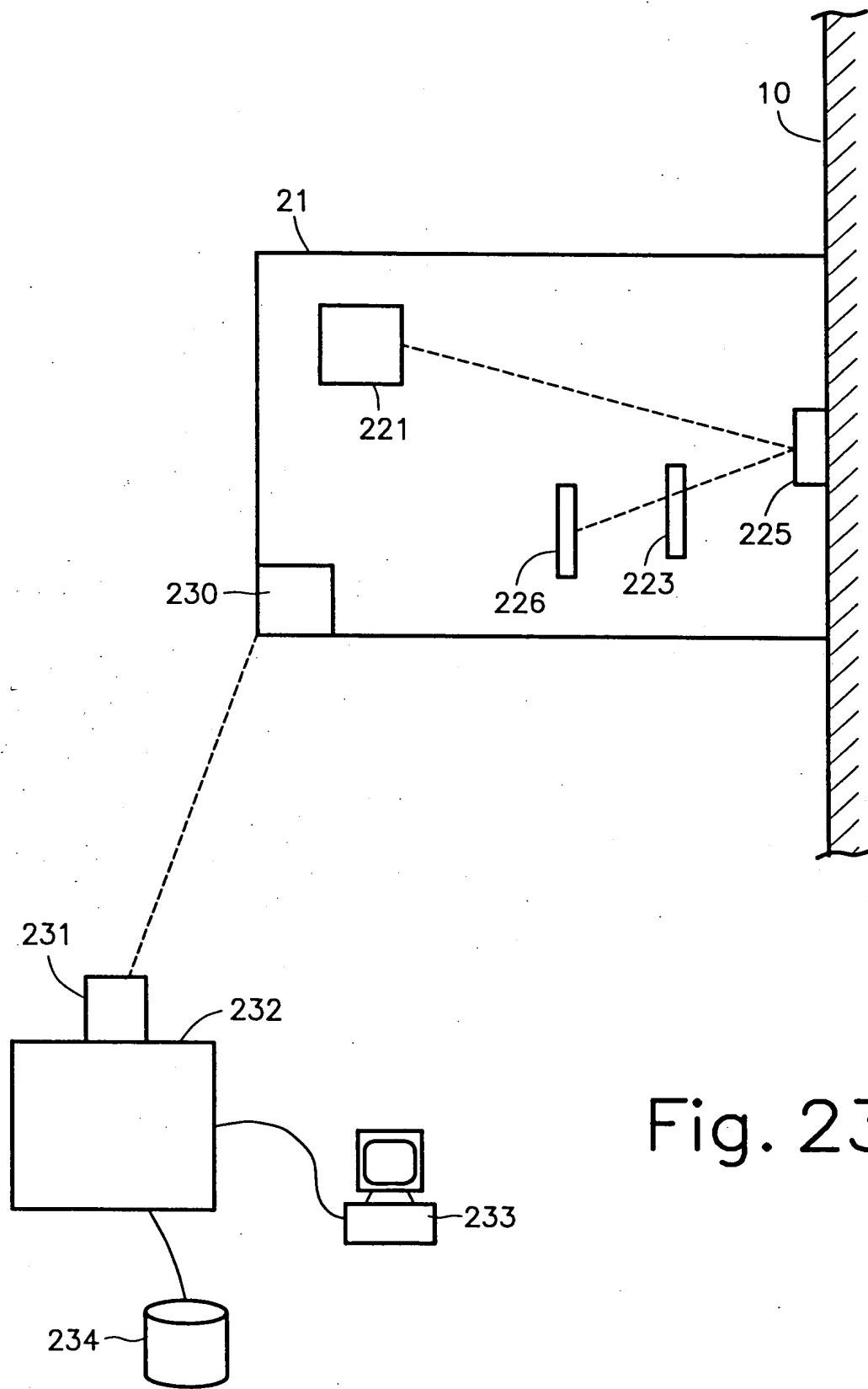


Fig. 23B

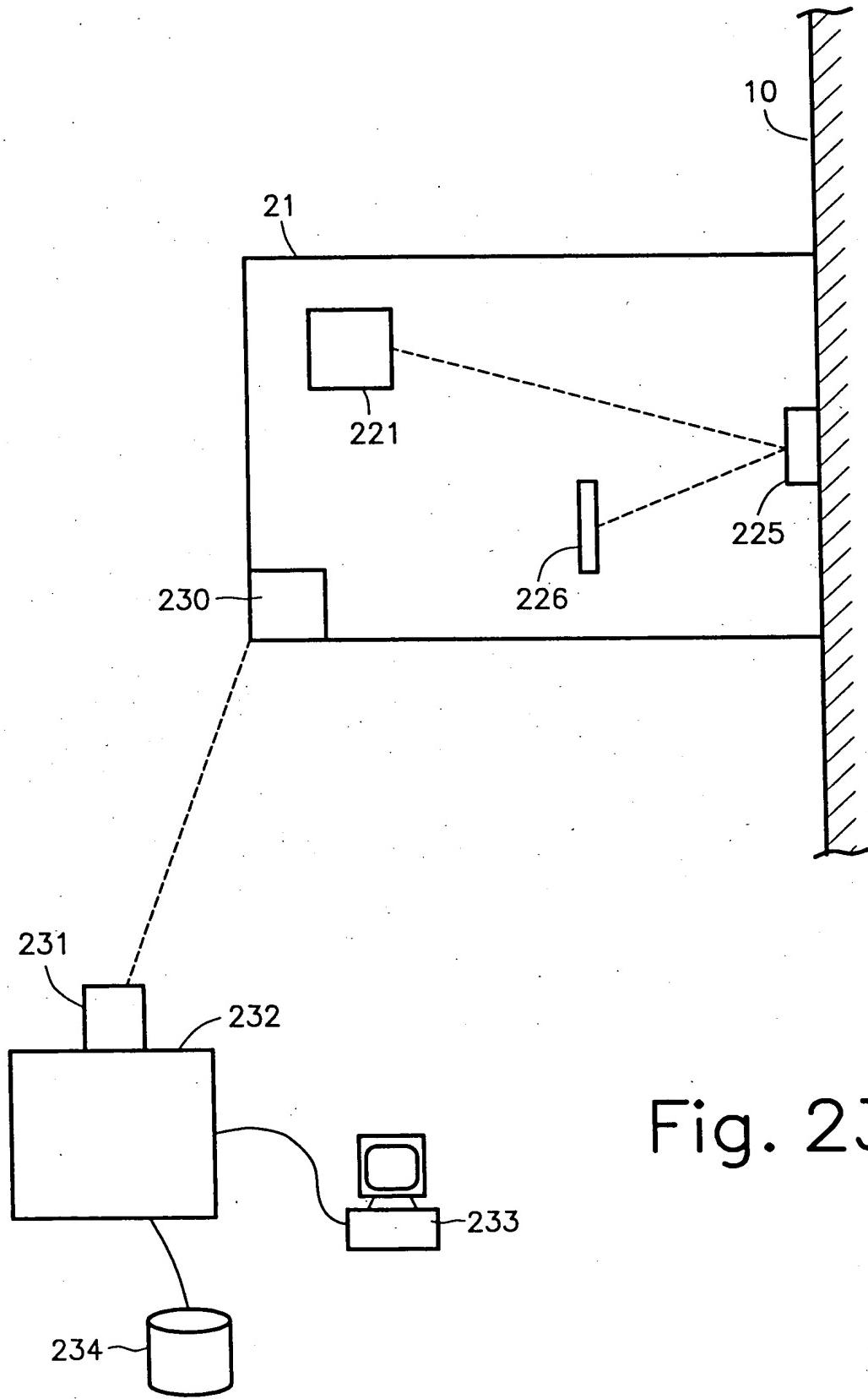


Fig. 23C

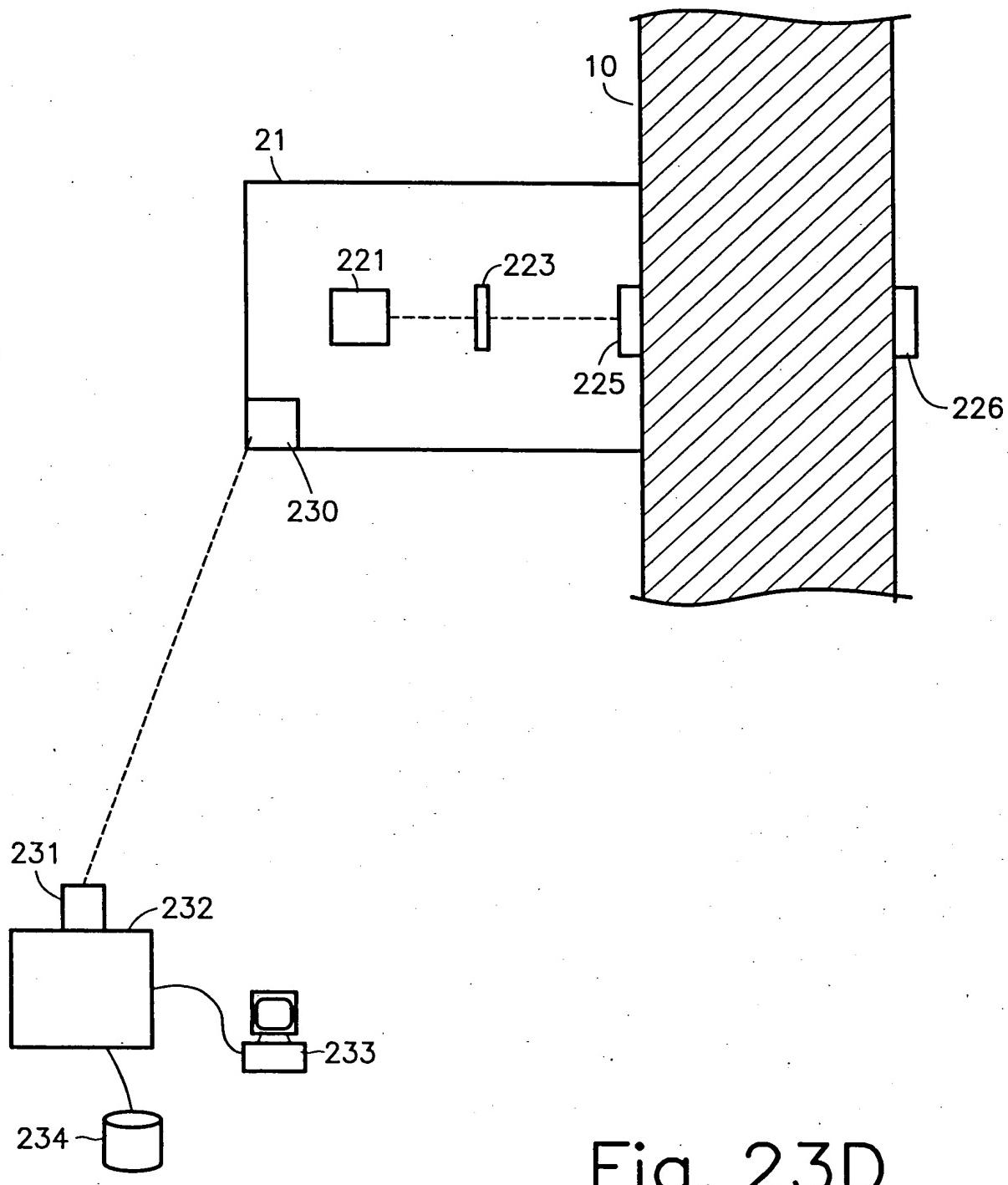


Fig. 23D

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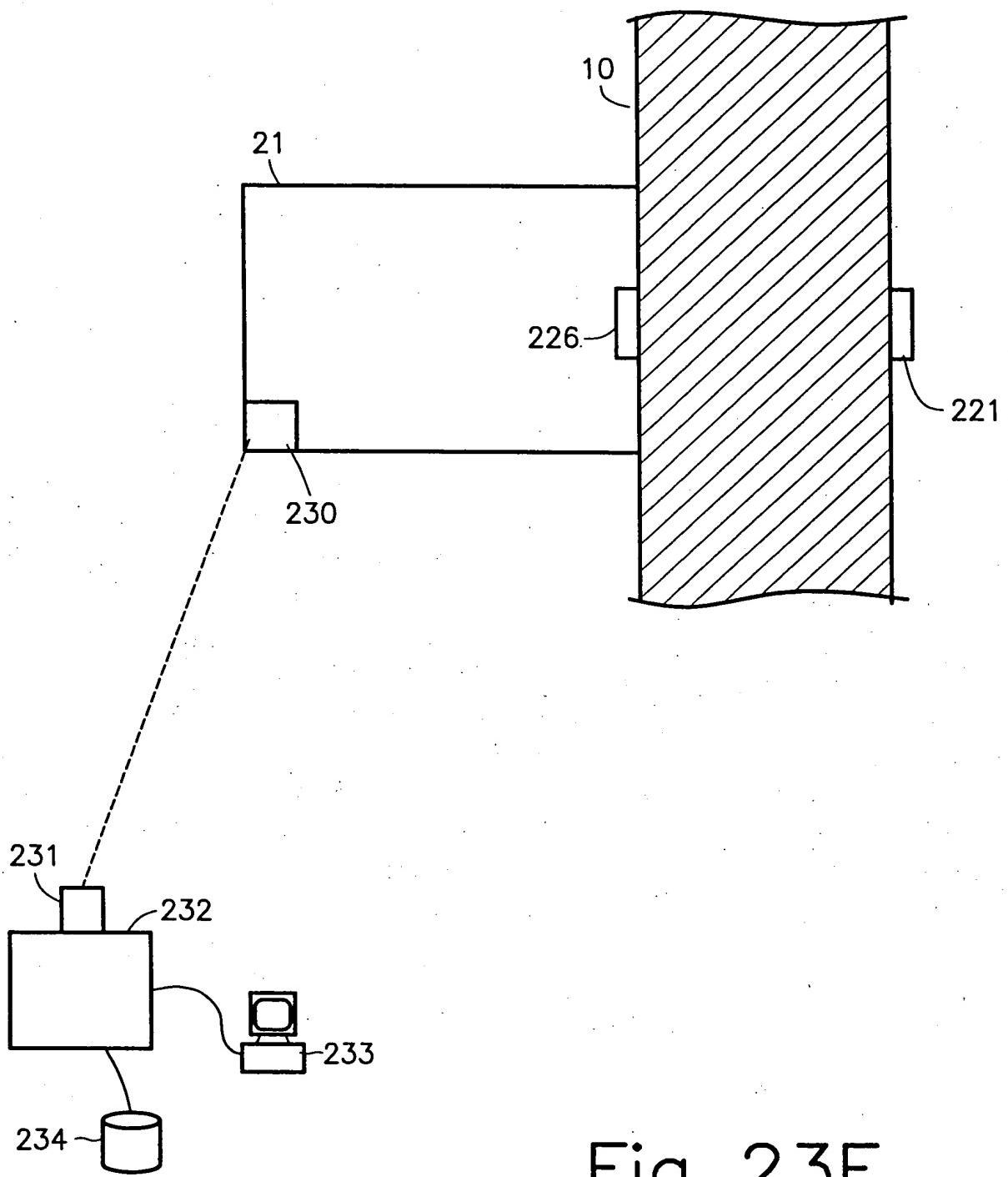


Fig. 23E

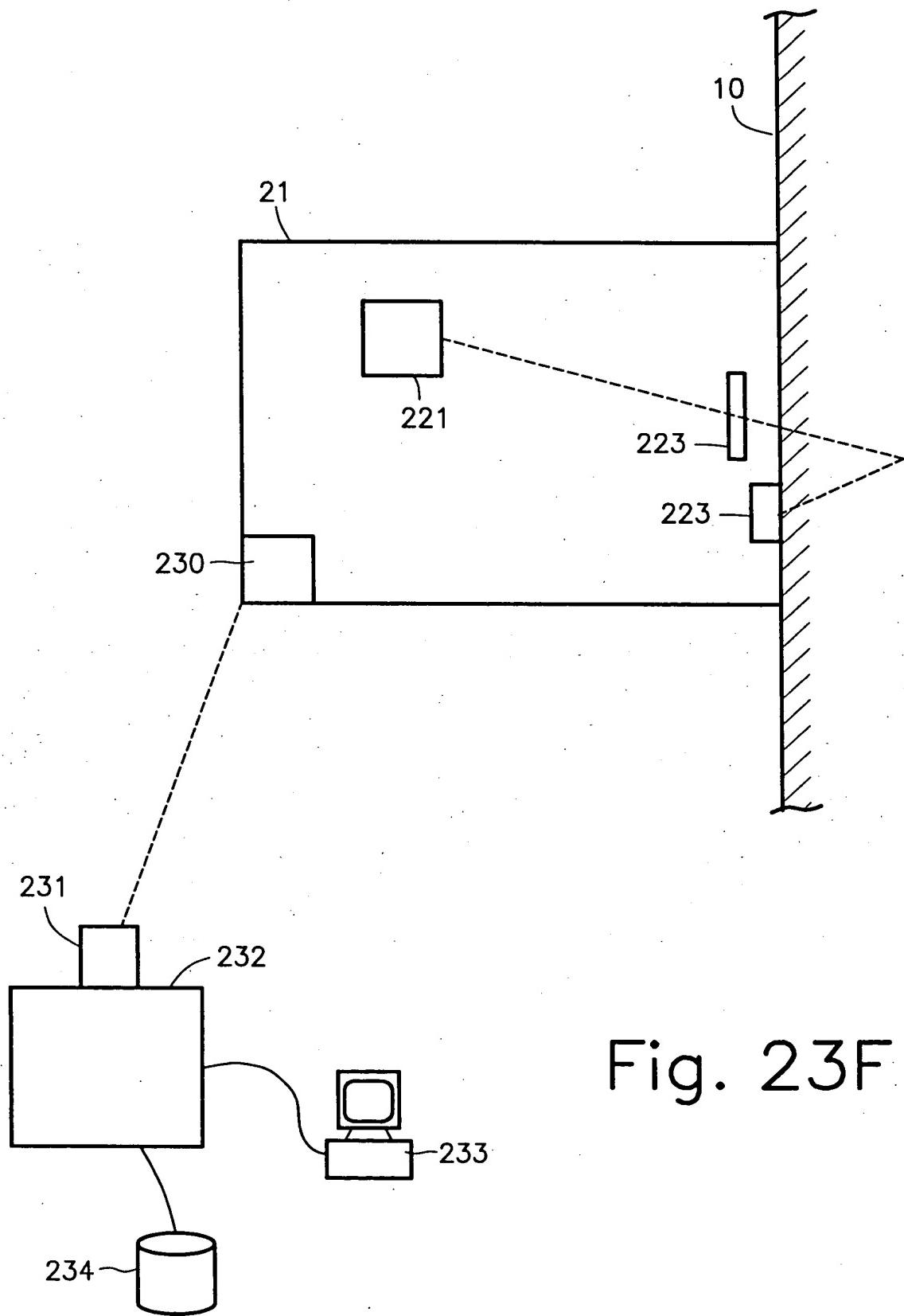


Fig. 23F

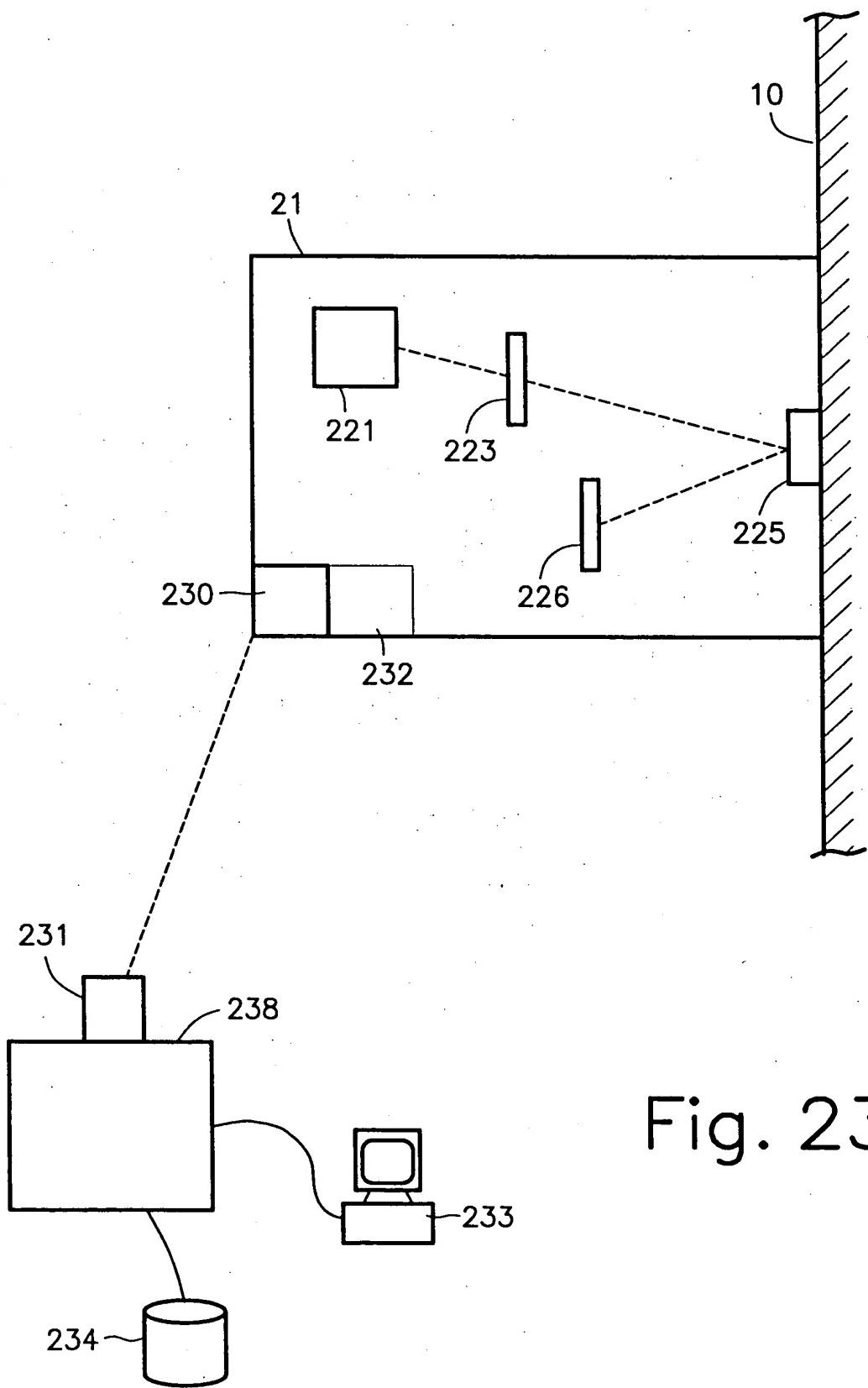


Fig. 23G

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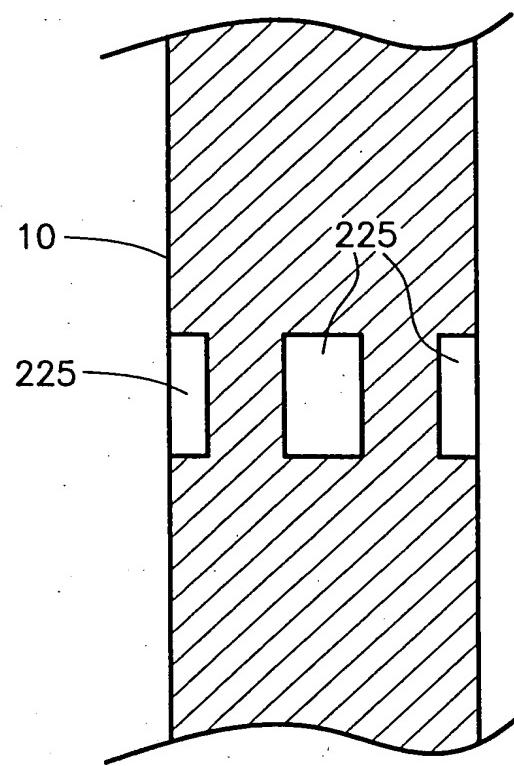


Fig. 24

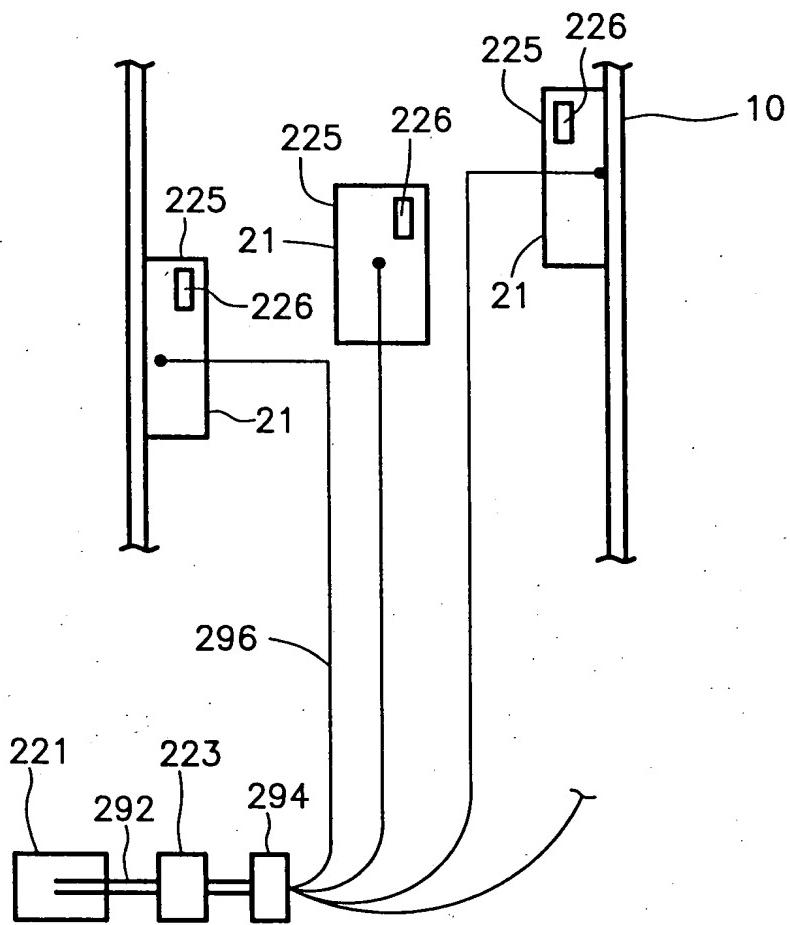


Fig. 25

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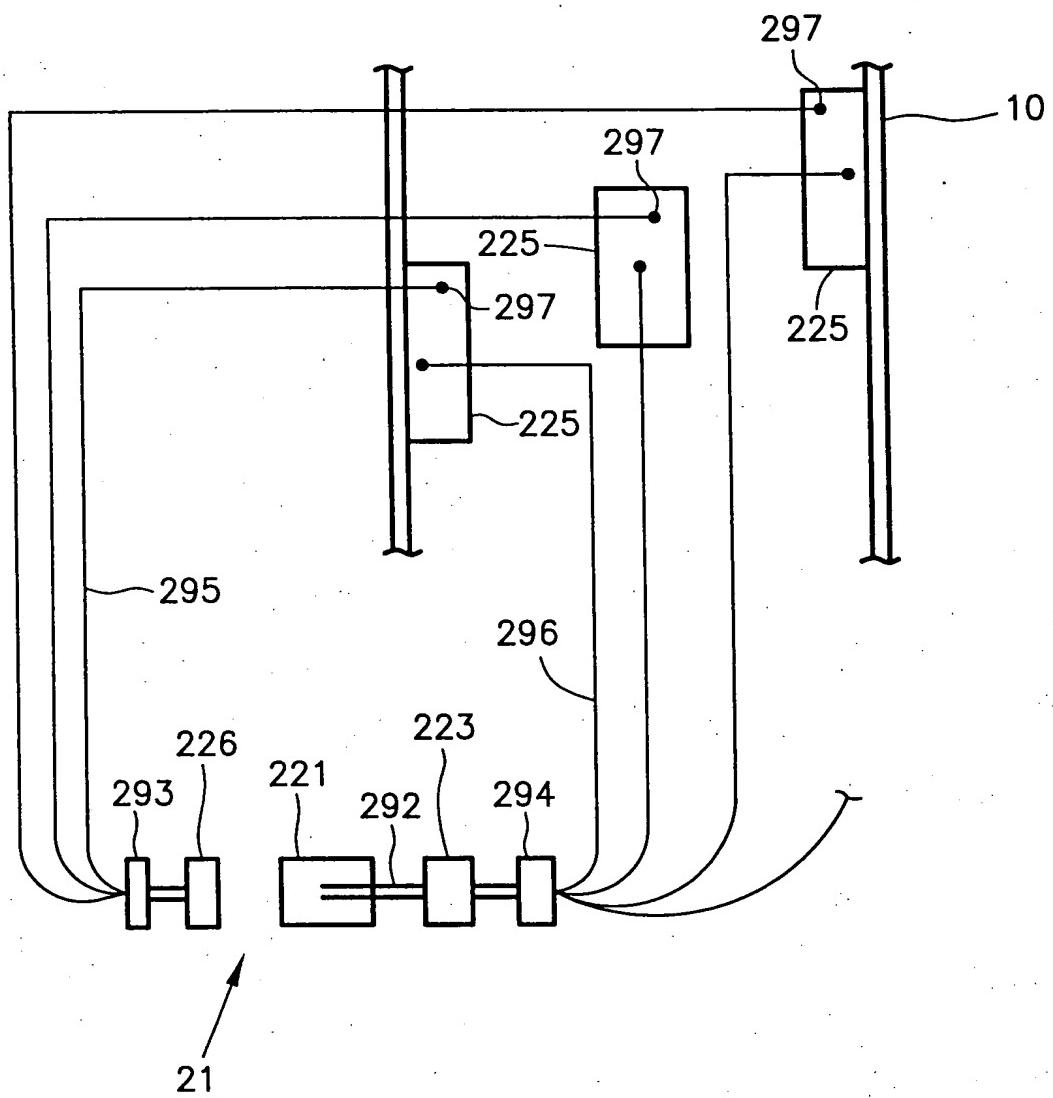


Fig. 26

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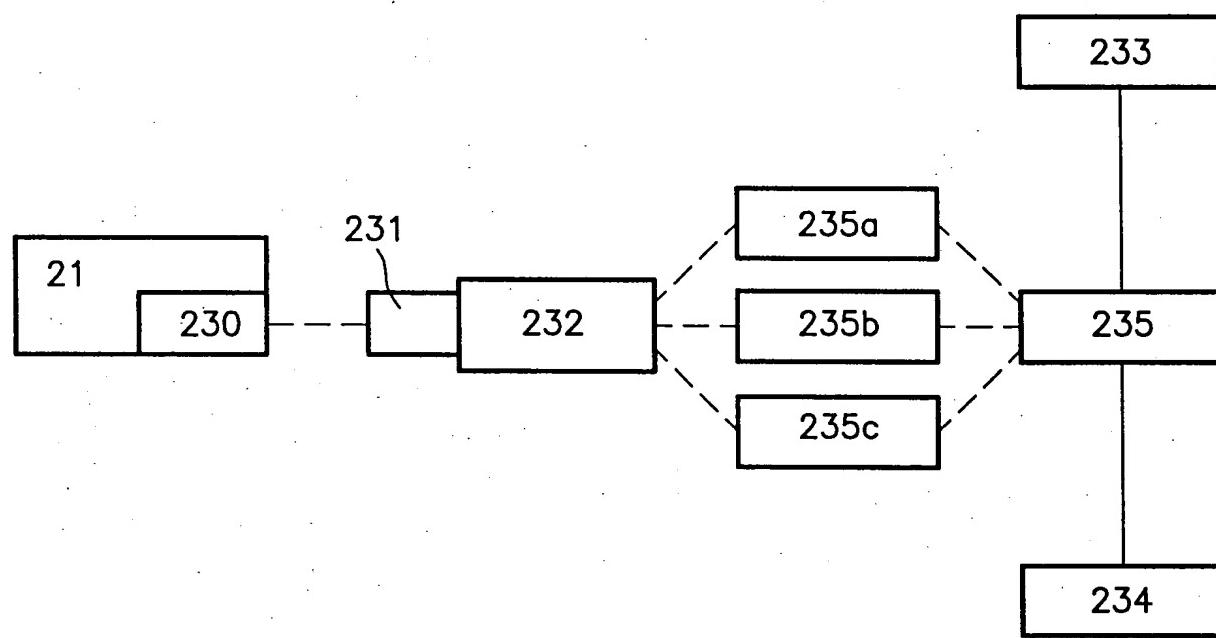


Fig. 27

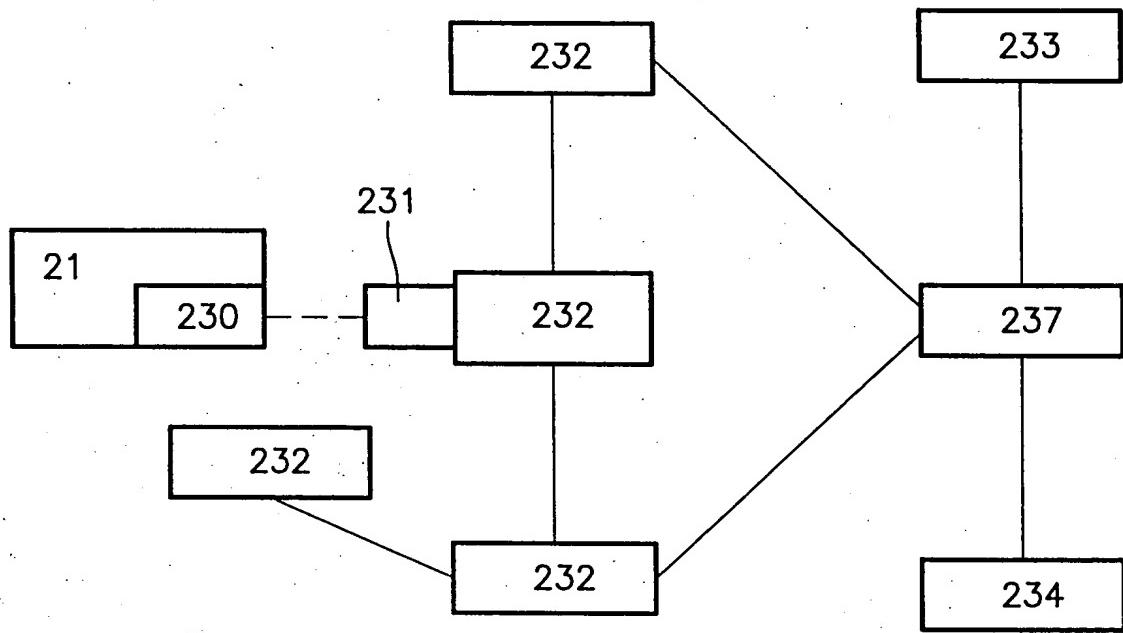


Fig. 28

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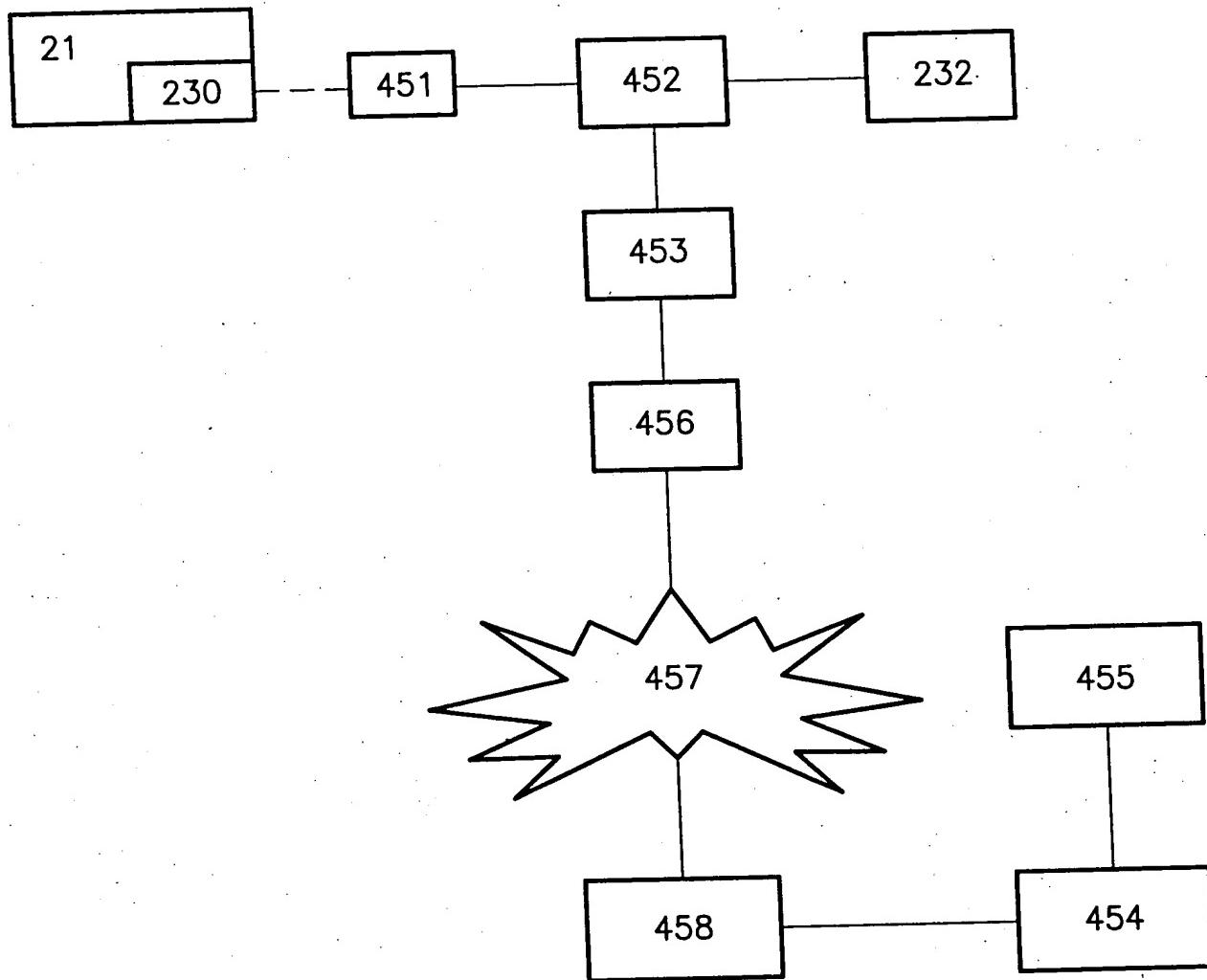


Fig. 29

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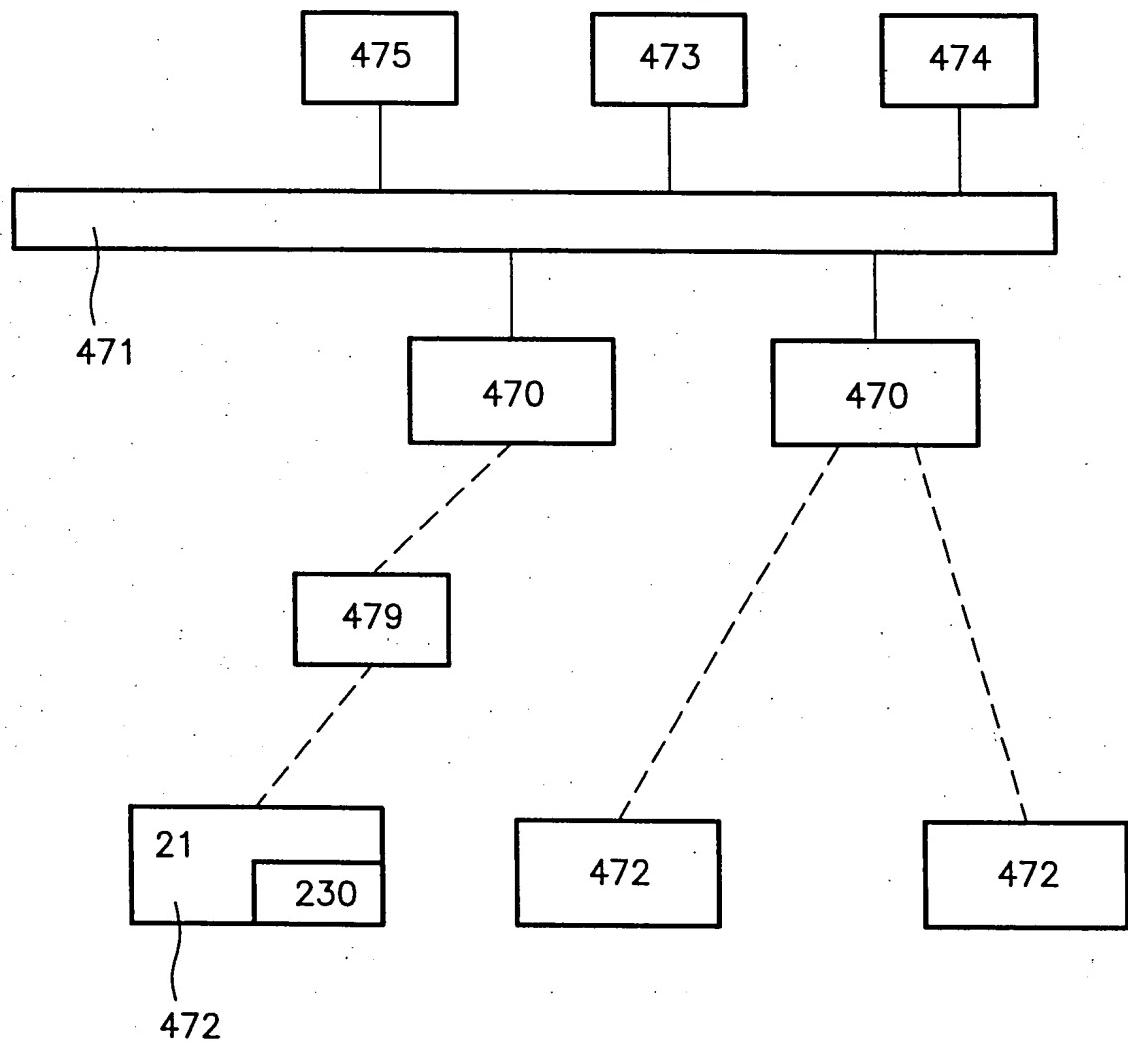


Fig. 30

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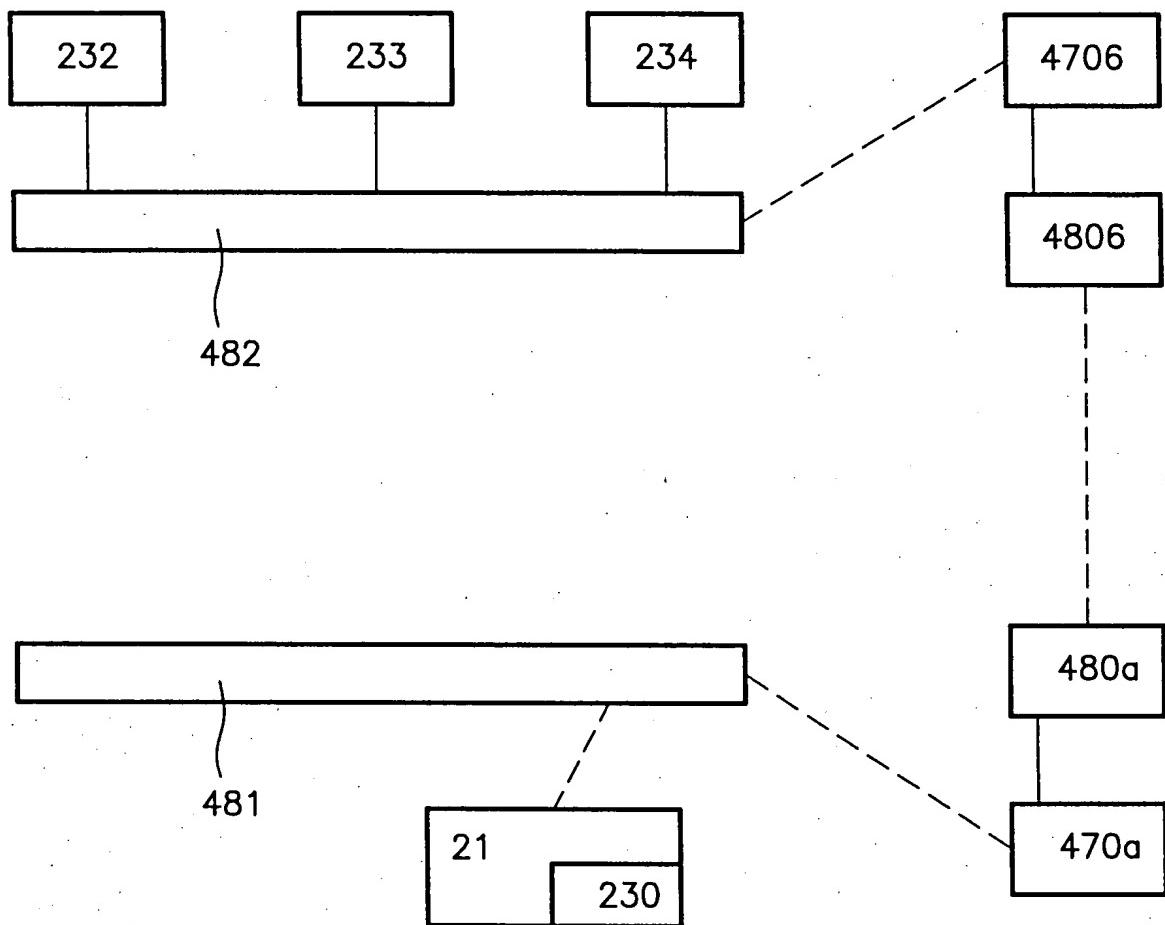


Fig. 31

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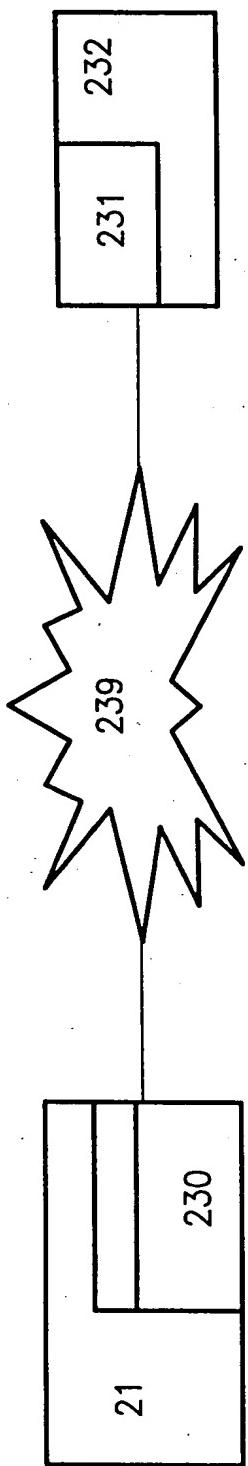


Fig. 32

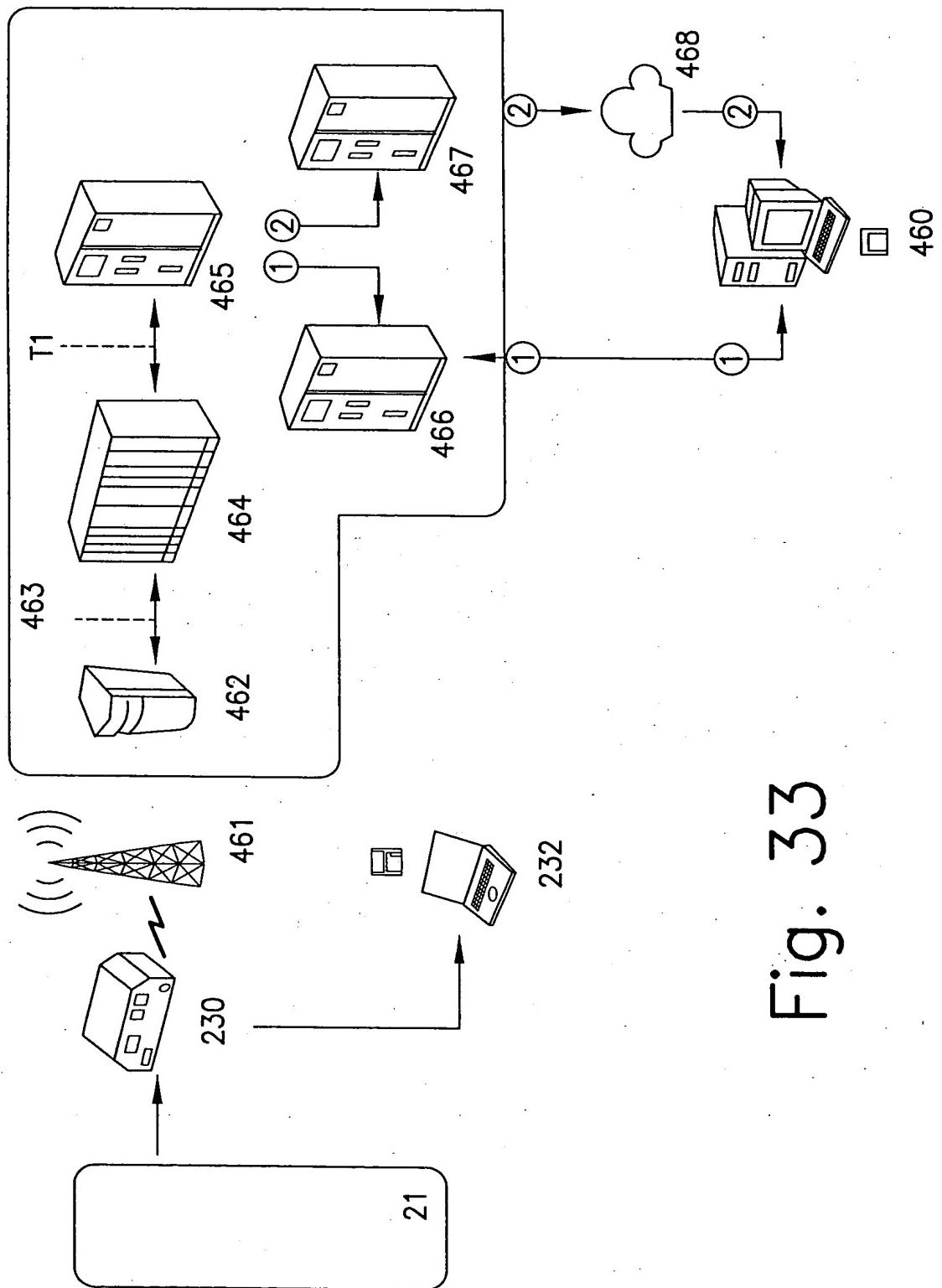


Fig. 33

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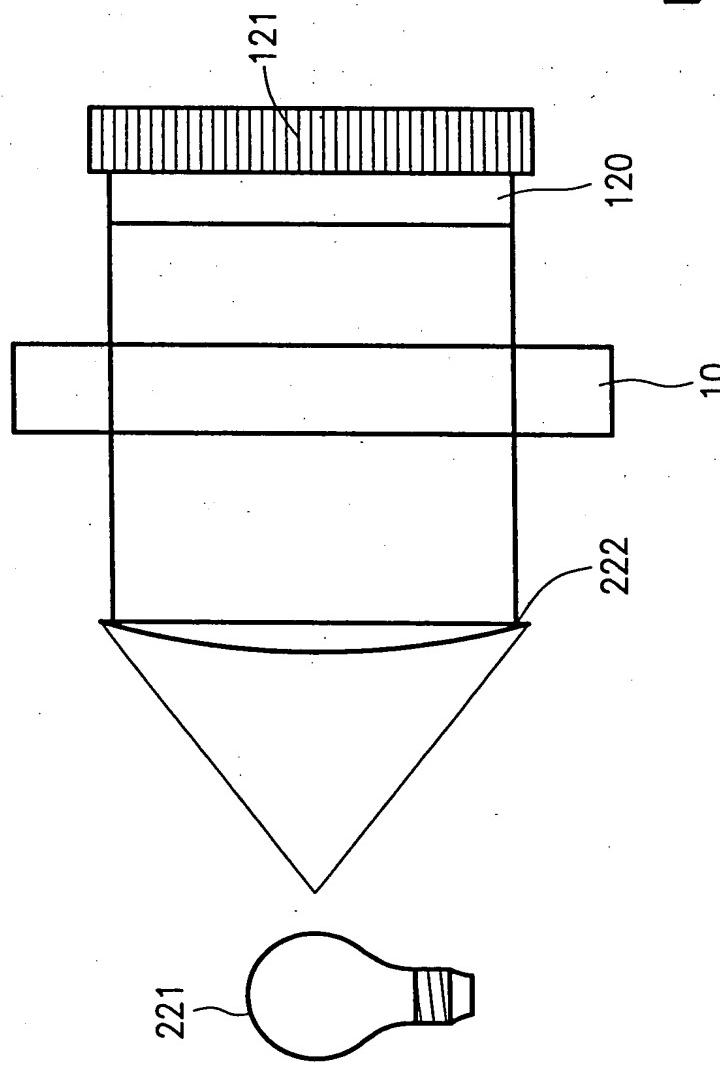


Fig. 34a



Wavelength (nm)

Maximum λ

Minimum λ

Fig. 34b

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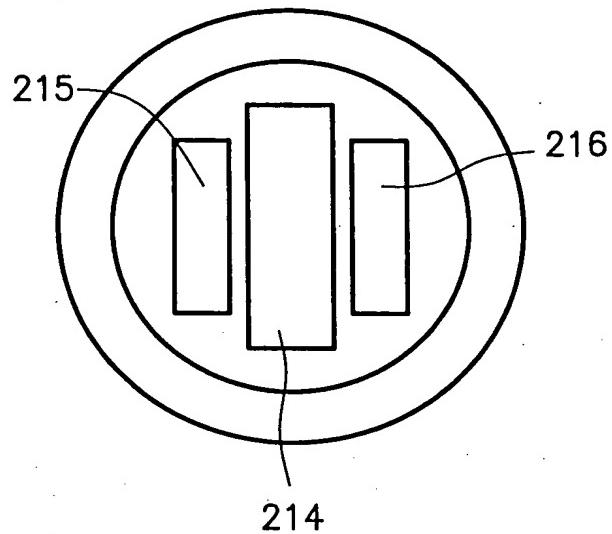


Fig. 35a

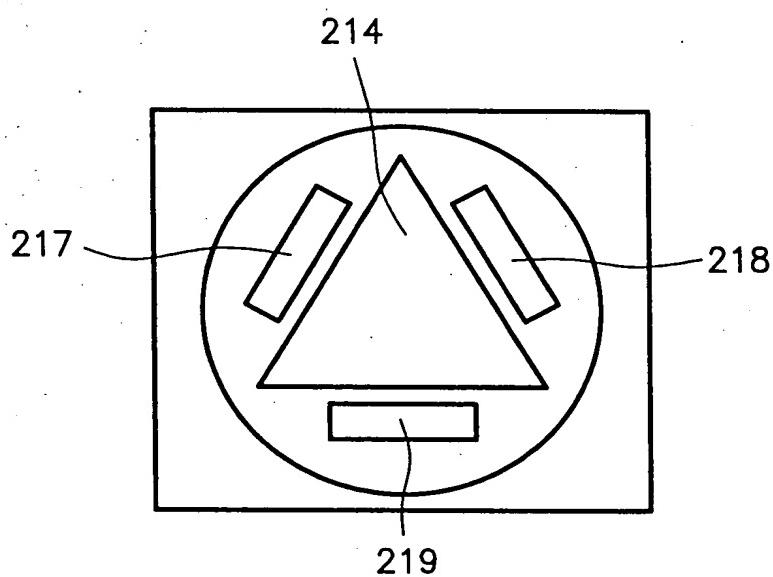
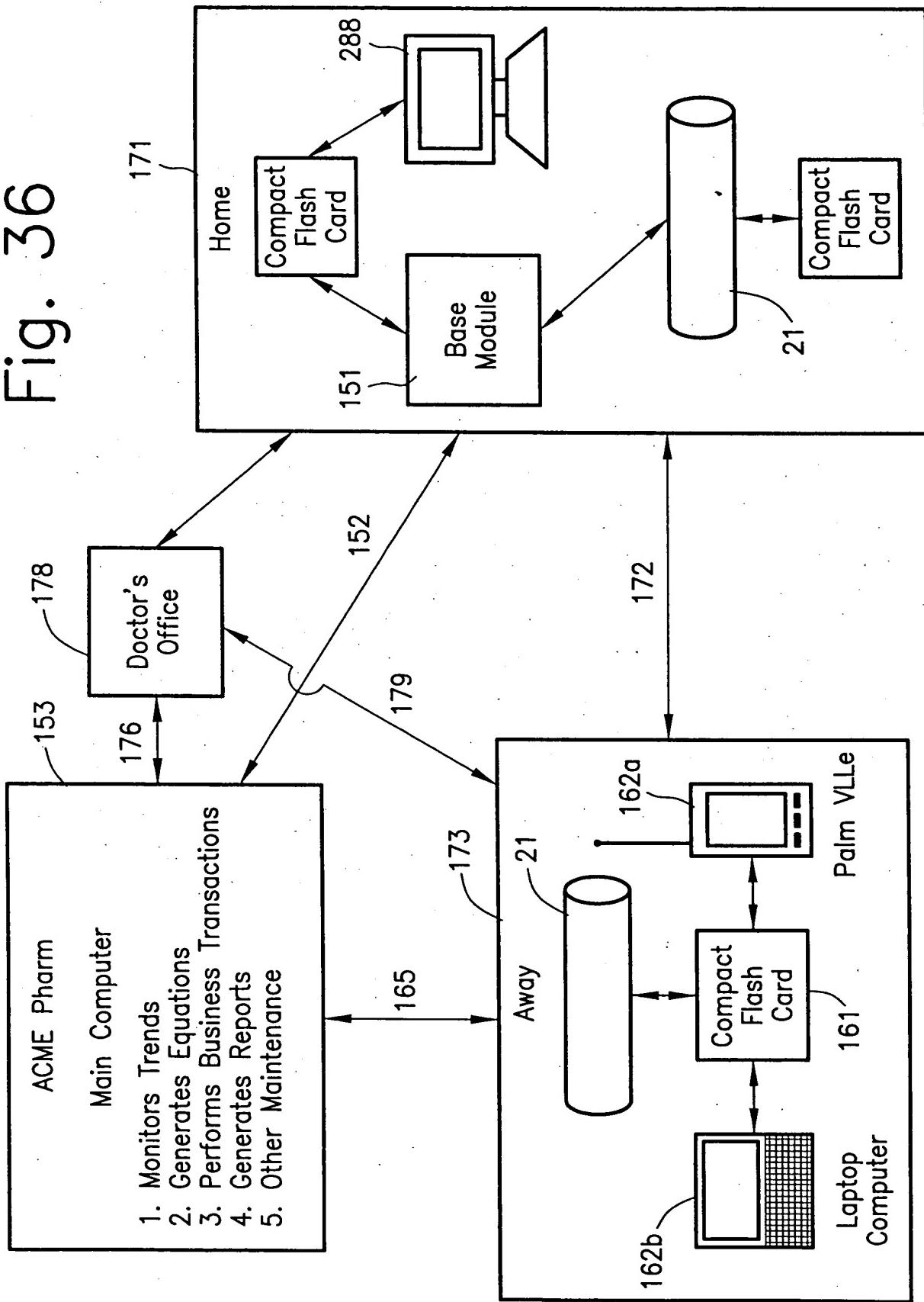


Fig. 35b

Fig. 36



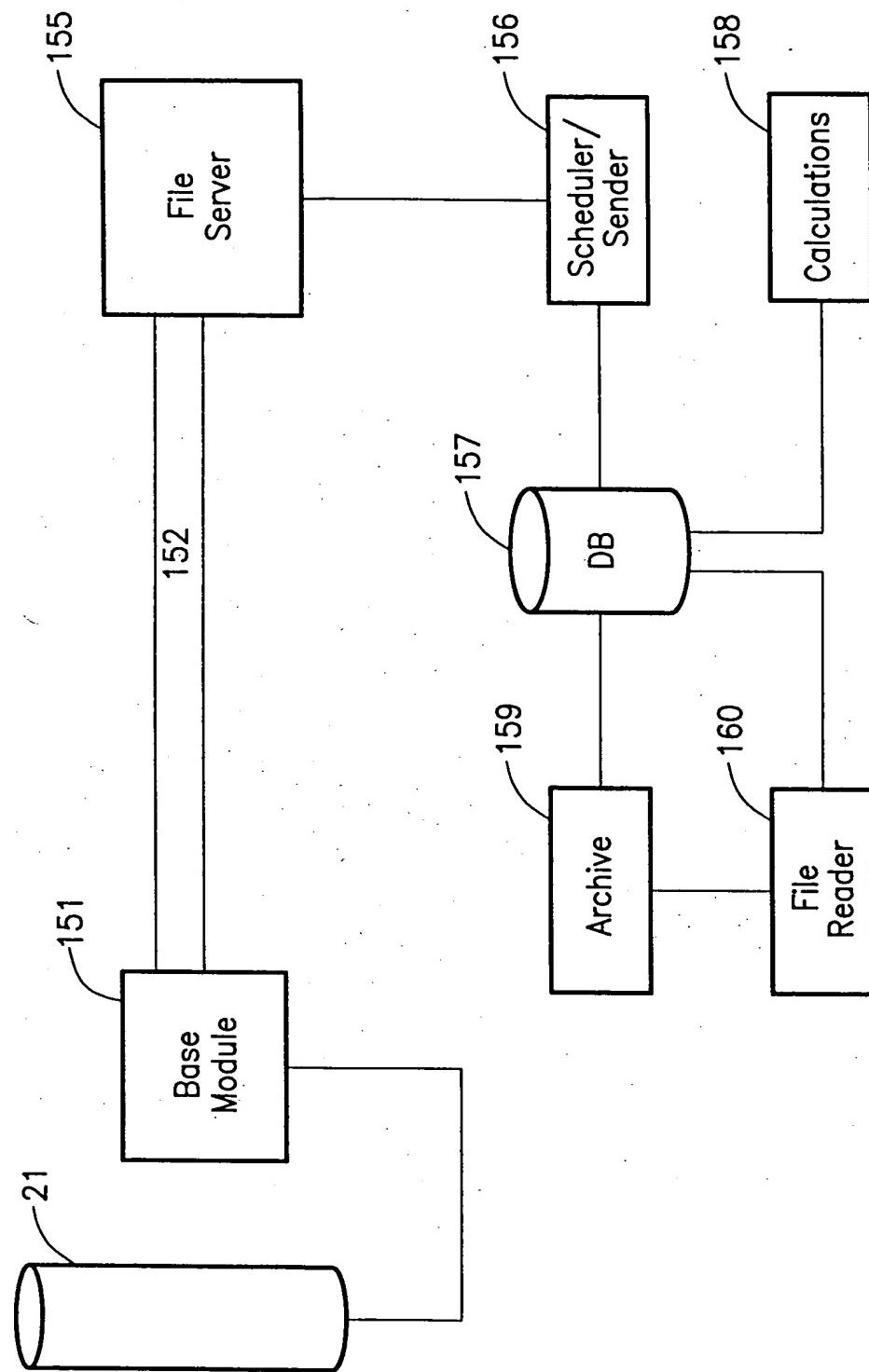


Fig. 37

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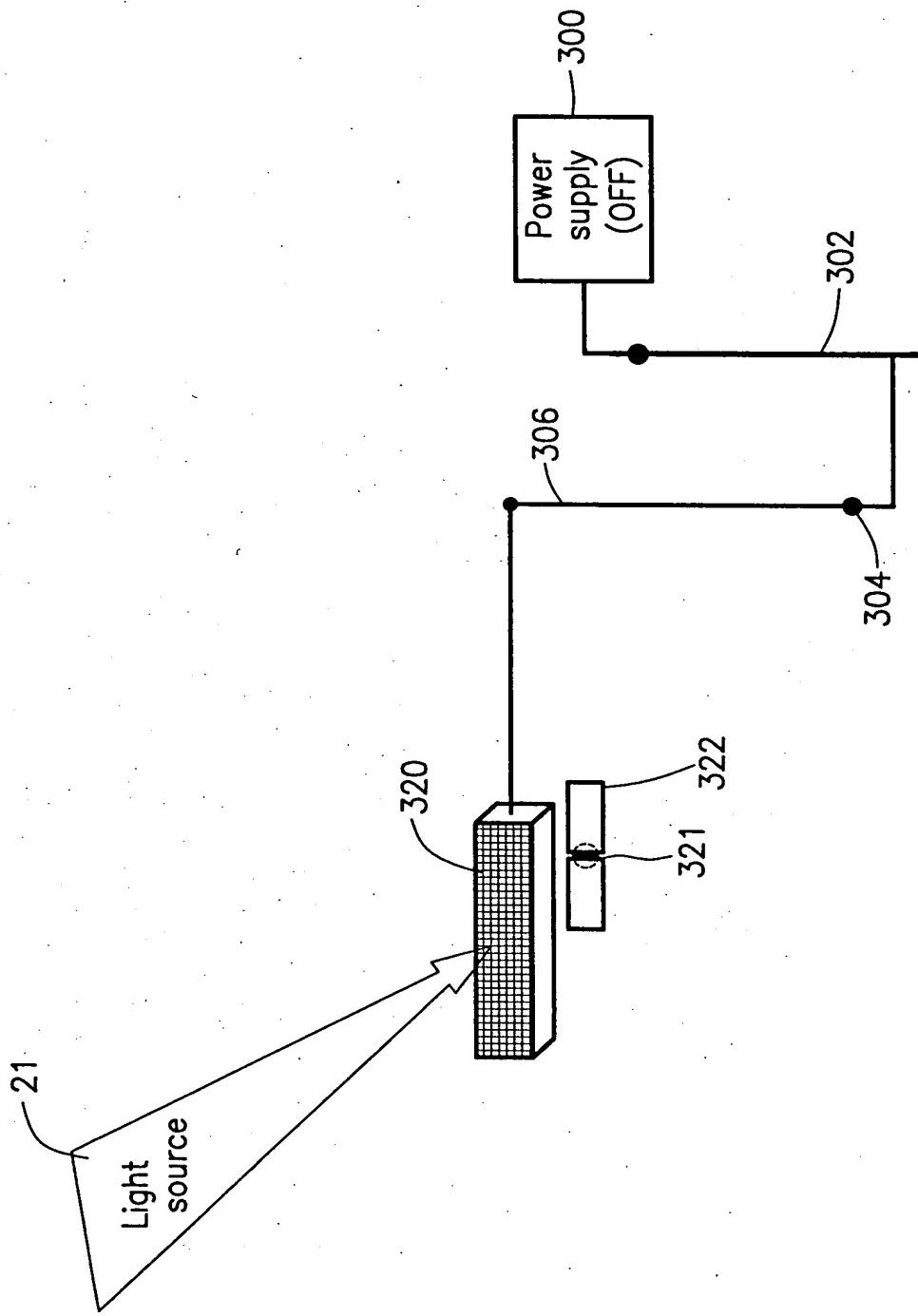


Fig. 38a

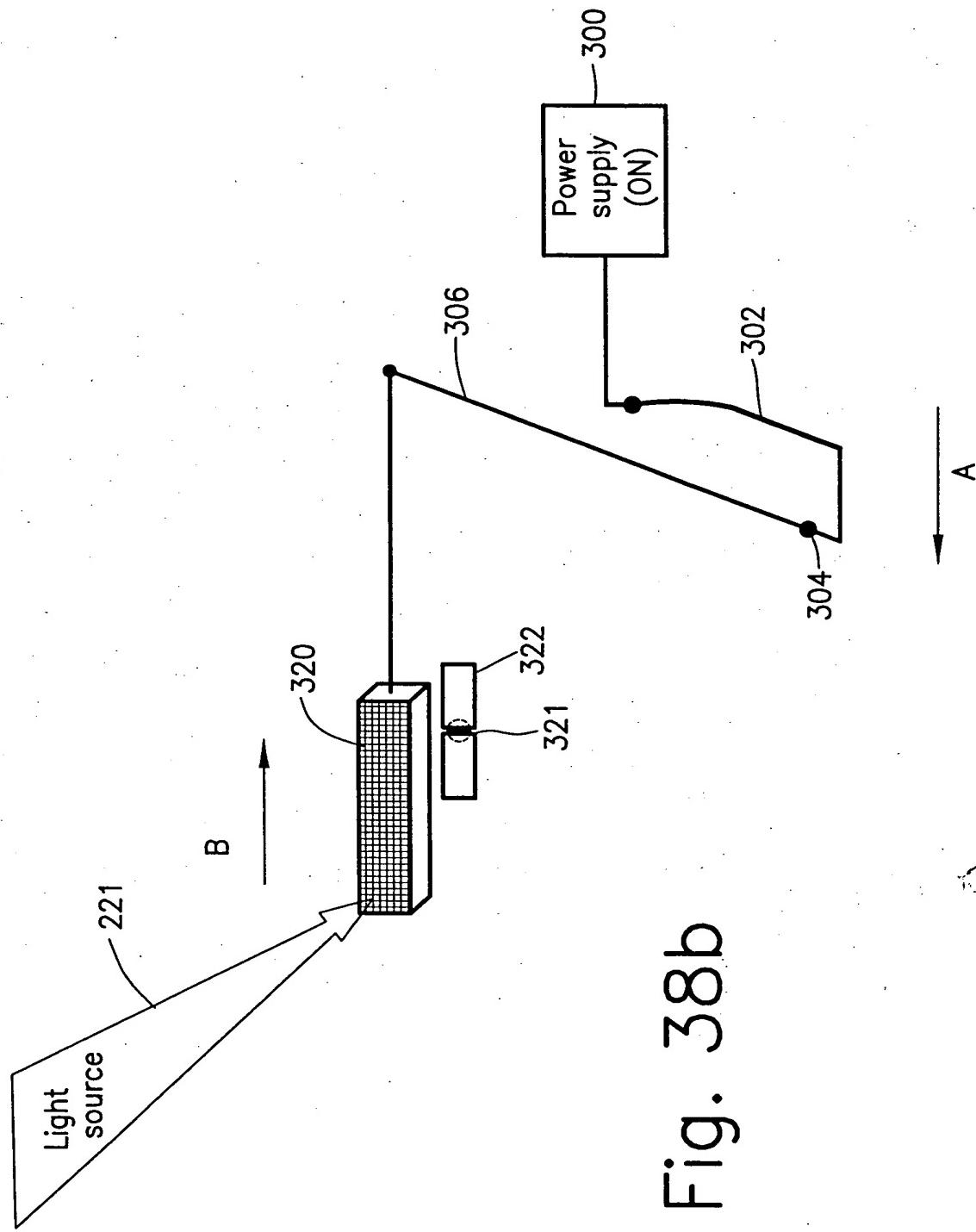
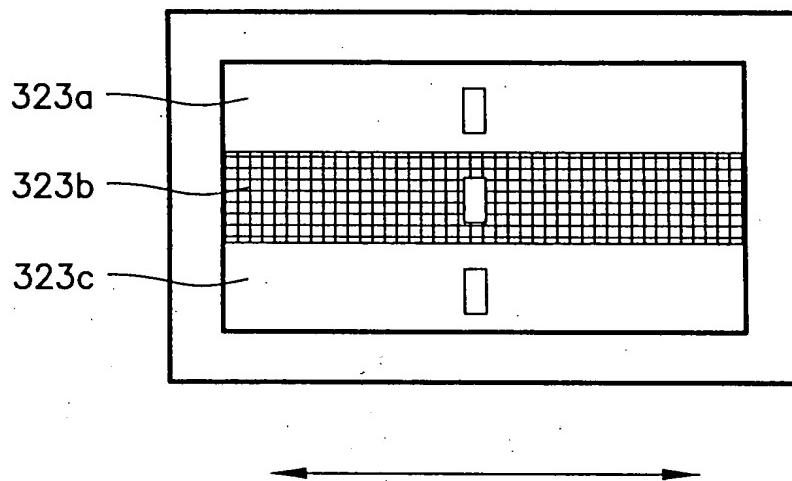


Fig. 38b

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Fig. 39a

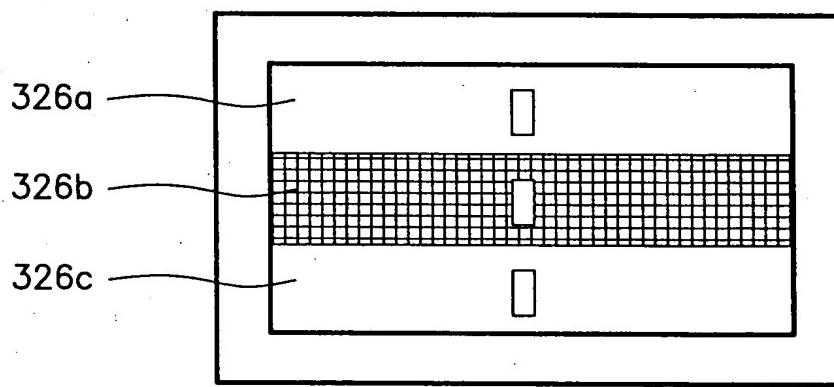


Fig. 39b

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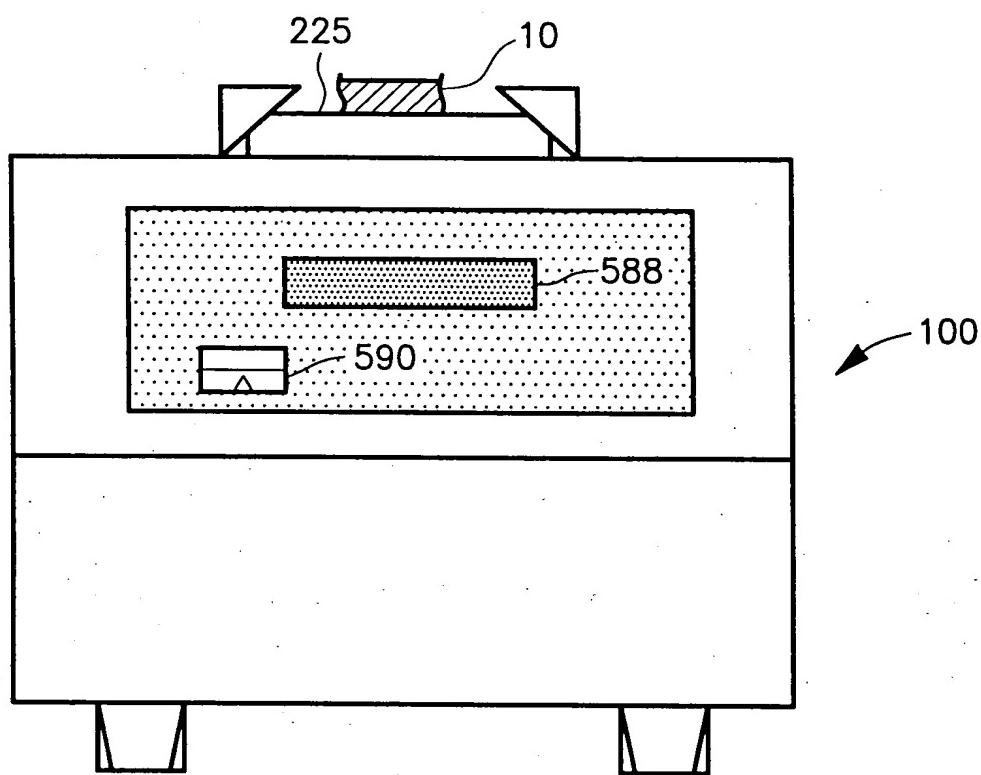


Fig. 40A

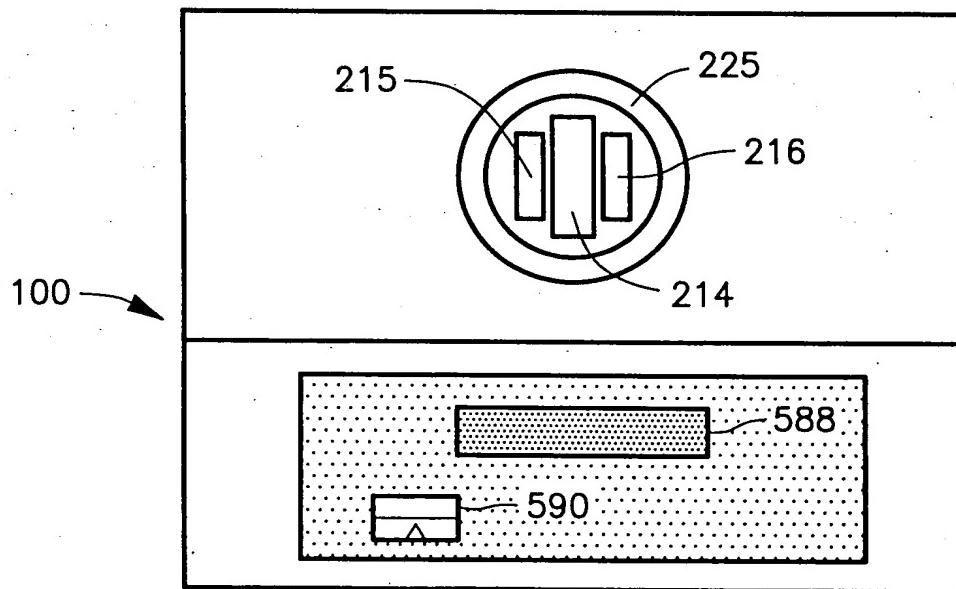


Fig. 40B

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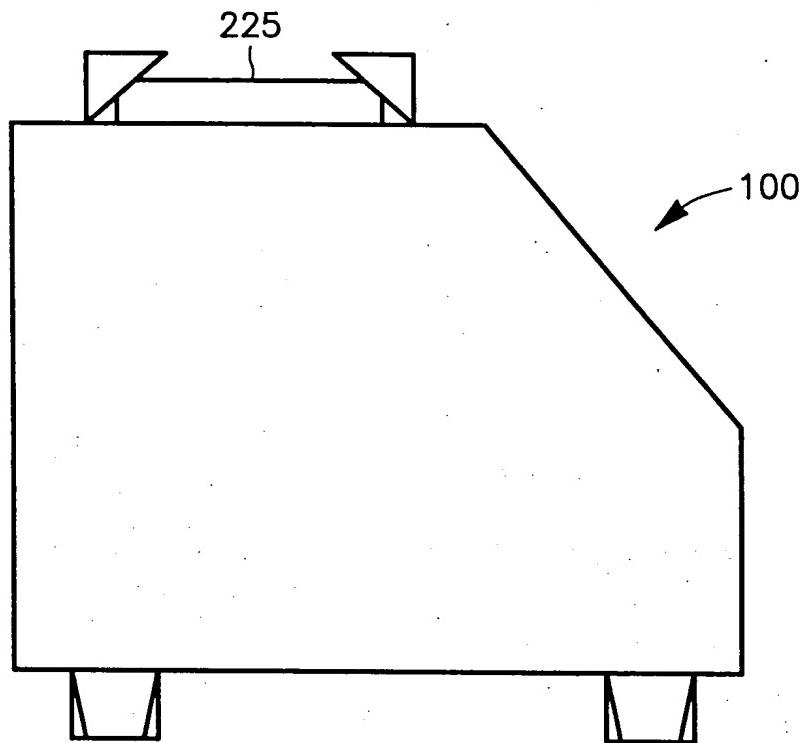


Fig. 40C

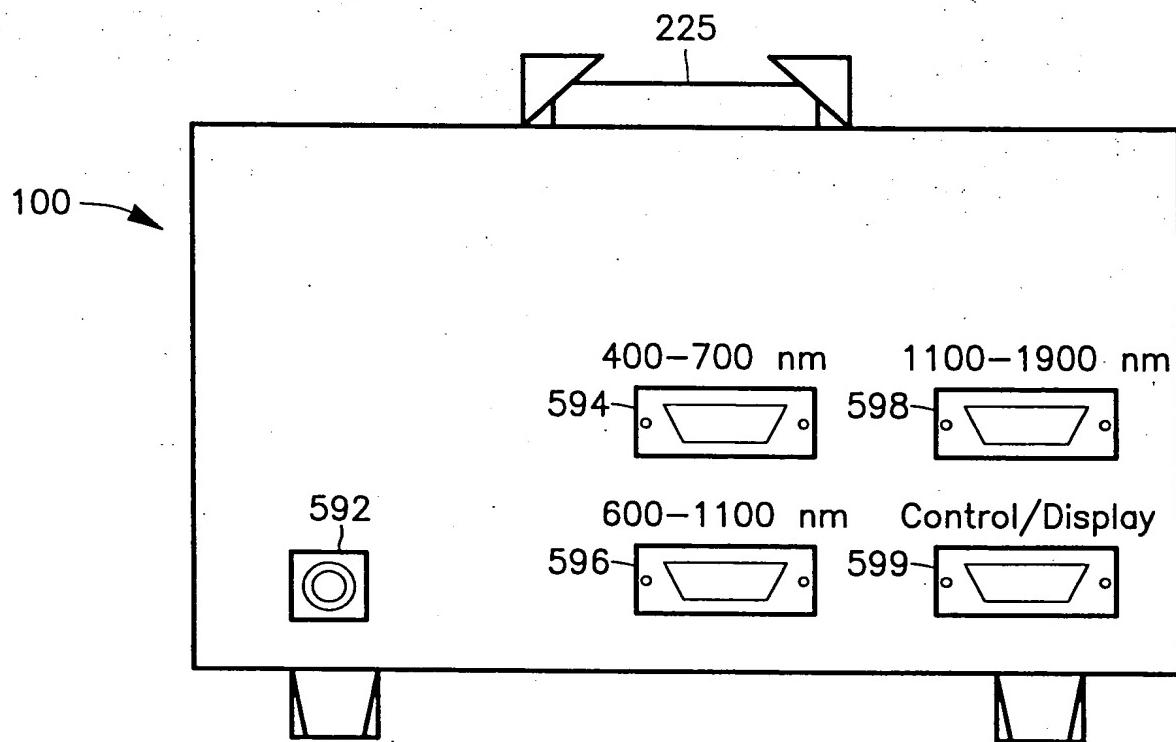


Fig. 40D